

Contents

Volumes 1A, 1B, and 1C

Executive Summary	S-1
Introduction	S-1
Applicant's Interests and Objectives.....	S-5
Agencies' Purpose and Need	S-6
Decisions to be Made.....	S-7
Applicant's Proposed Action.....	S-8
Alternatives Analyzed.....	S-9
Intentional Acts of Destruction.....	S-42
Key Resource Considerations.....	S-42
Summary of Residual Impacts	S-44
Plan Amendments.....	S-58
Summary Comparison of Alternative Routes.....	S-61
Environmentally Preferable Alternative	S-61
Applicant's Proposed Action Alternative	S-63
Agency Preferred Alternative	S-64
Consultation and Coordination	S-72
Chapter 1 Purpose and Need	1-1
1.1 Introduction	1-1
1.1.1 Summary of Changes from the Draft Environmental Impact Statement.....	1-6
1.1.2 Organization of Chapter 1	1-6
1.2 Agencies' Purpose and Need for Federal Action	1-7
1.2.1 Bureau of Land Management.....	1-7
1.2.2 U.S. Forest Service	1-8
1.2.3 U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	1-8
1.2.4 U.S. Department of the Navy.....	1-8
1.2.5 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers	1-9
1.2.6 Bonneville Power Administration	1-9
1.3 Decisions to Be Made.....	1-10
1.3.1 Bureau of Land Management.....	1-10
1.3.2 U.S. Forest Service	1-10
1.3.3 U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	1-11
1.3.4 U.S. Department of the Navy.....	1-11
1.3.5 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers	1-11
1.3.6 Bonneville Power Administration	1-12
1.4 Applicant's Interests and Objectives for the B2H Project	1-12
1.4.1 Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	1-13
1.4.2 Idaho and Oregon Public Utility Commission Requirements.....	1-13
1.5 NEPA and Land-use planning Process.....	1-14
1.6 Scoping and Public Involvement.....	1-14
1.6.1 Scoping	1-14
1.6.2 Idaho Power Company Initiated Activities.....	1-15
1.6.3 Issues Identification.....	1-16
1.7 Relationships to Federal Plans and Programs.....	1-23
1.7.1 Bureau of Land Management Resource Management Plans	1-23
1.7.2 U.S. Forest Service Land and Resource Management Plan.....	1-24

1.7.3	Navy Integrated Natural Resources Management Plan	1-24
1.7.4	Government-to-Government Tribal Consultation	1-26
1.7.5	National Historic Preservation Act, Section 106 Consultation	1-27
1.7.6	Endangered Species Act, Section 7 Consultation.....	1-27
1.8	Major Authorizing Laws, Regulations, and Policies	1-28
1.9	Nonfederal Laws, Regulations, and Plans	1-33
1.9.1	Oregon Energy Facility Siting Council	1-33
1.9.2	Greater Sage-Grouse Conservation Assessment and Strategy Plan for Oregon	1-34
1.9.3	County Land-use Plans	1-34
1.10	Required Permits, Licenses, and Authorizations.....	1-36
Chapter 2	Proposed Action and Alternatives	2-1
2.1	Introduction	2-1
2.1.1	Summary of Changes from the Draft Environmental Impact Statement.....	2-1
2.1.1.1	Change in Applicant's Proposed Action.....	2-2
2.1.1.2	Colocation of Transmission Lines	2-10
2.1.1.3	Recommended Route-Variation Options.....	2-19
2.2	Proposed Action	2-25
2.3	Project Description – Common to All Action Alternatives	2-26
2.3.1	System Components	2-26
2.3.1.1	Right-of-Way.....	2-29
2.3.1.2	Transmission Line Structures.....	2-34
2.3.1.3	Substations	2-46
2.3.1.4	Communication System	2-48
2.3.1.5	Related and Supporting Facilities.....	2-49
2.3.2	System Construction	2-56
2.3.2.1	Environmental Compliance	2-57
2.3.2.2	Land Requirements and Construction Disturbance	2-60
2.3.2.3	Geotechnical Investigation	2-61
2.3.2.4	Construction Schedule and Seasons	2-62
2.3.2.5	Right-of-Way and Site Preparation.....	2-63
2.3.2.6	Transmission Line Construction	2-65
2.3.2.7	Access Roads.....	2-68
2.3.2.8	Communications System	2-69
2.3.2.9	Construction Workforce and Equipment.....	2-70
2.3.3	Operation and Maintenance	2-70
2.3.3.1	Land Requirements for Operations	2-70
2.3.3.2	Routine System Inspection, Maintenance, and Repair	2-70
2.3.4	Environmental Design Features of the Project	2-76
2.3.4.1	Decommissioning.....	2-89
2.4	Alternatives Development.....	2-89
2.5	Study and Analysis Methods	2-90
2.5.1	Studying and Analyzing the Alternatives	2-90
2.5.1.1	Studying and Analyzing Alternatives	2-91
2.5.2	Transmission Line Alternative Routes	2-110
2.5.2.1	Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	2-117
2.5.2.2	Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	2-136
2.5.2.3	Segment 3—Baker Valley	2-142
2.5.2.4	Segment 4—Brogan	2-151
2.5.2.5	Segment 5—Malheur	2-156

	2.5.2.6	Segment 6—Treasure Valley	2-160
2.5.3		No Action Alternative	2-164
2.5.4		Alternatives Considered But Eliminated from Detailed Analysis	2-165
	2.5.4.1	Alternative Transmission Technology Options	2-165
	2.5.4.2	Alternatives to Transmission Line Construction	2-168
	2.5.4.3	Transmission Line Alternative Routes	2-169
2.6		Summary Comparison of Alternative Routes	2-178
	2.6.1	Environmentally Preferable Action Alternative	2-178
	2.6.1.1	Introduction	2-178
	2.6.1.1	Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	2-193
	2.6.1.2	Segment 2—Blue Mountains	2-194
	2.6.1.3	Segment 3—Baker Valley	2-196
	2.6.1.4	Segment 4—Brogan	2-197
	2.6.1.5	Segment 5—Malheur	2-198
	2.6.1.6	Segment 6—Treasure Valley	2-199
2.7		Applicant’s Proposed Action Alternative	2-200
2.8		Agency Preferred Alternative	2-201
	2.8.1	Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	2-202
	2.8.2	Segment 2—Blue Mountains	2-209
	2.8.3	Segment 3—Baker Valley	2-209
	2.8.4	Segment 4—Brogan Area	2-210
	2.8.5	Segment 5—Malheur	2-211
	2.8.6	Segment 6—Treasure Valley	2-211
Chapter 3 Affected Environment and Environmental Consequences.....			3-1
3.1		Introduction	3-1
	3.1.1	Summary of Changes from the Draft Environmental Impact Statement	3-2
	3.1.2	Affected Environment	3-2
	3.1.3	Environmental Consequences	3-2
3.2		Resources Analyzed	3-3
	3.2.1	Earth Resources (Geologic Hazards, Soils, Minerals, and Paleontology)	3-5
	3.2.1.1	Introduction	3-5
	3.2.1.2	Regulatory Framework	3-5
	3.2.1.3	Issues Identified for Analysis	3-11
	3.2.1.4	Methods	3-12
	3.2.1.5	Affected Environment	3-26
	3.2.1.6	Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-75
	3.2.2	Water Resources	3-113
	3.2.2.1	Introduction	3-113
	3.2.2.2	Regulatory Framework	3-113
	3.2.2.3	Issues Identified for Analysis	3-122
	3.2.2.4	Methods	3-123
	3.2.2.5	Affected Environment	3-138
	3.2.2.6	Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-174
	3.2.3	Vegetation	3-219
	3.2.3.1	Introduction	3-219
	3.2.3.2	Regulatory Framework	3-219
	3.2.3.3	Issues Identified for Analysis	3-223
	3.2.3.4	Methods	3-223
	3.2.3.5	Affected Environment	3-238
	3.2.3.6	Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-290

3.2.4	Wildlife Resources	3-397
	3.2.4.1 Introduction	3-397
	3.2.4.2 Regulatory Framework.....	3-397
	3.2.4.3 Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-411
	3.2.4.4 Methods	3-412
	3.2.4.5 Affected Environment.....	3-422
	3.2.4.6 Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-501
3.2.5	Fish Resources	3-599
	3.2.5.1 Introduction	3-599
	3.2.5.2 Regulatory Framework.....	3-599
	3.2.5.3 Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-603
	3.2.5.4 Methods	3-604
	3.2.5.5 Affected Environment.....	3-622
	3.2.5.6 Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-677
3.2.6	Land Use.....	3-739
	3.2.6.1 Introduction	3-739
	3.2.6.2 Regulatory Framework.....	3-739
	3.2.6.3 Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-754
	3.2.6.4 Methods	3-755
	3.2.6.5 Affected Environment.....	3-761
	3.2.6.6 Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-845
3.2.7	Agriculture.....	3-927
	3.2.7.1 Introduction	3-927
	3.2.7.2 Regulatory Framework.....	3-927
	3.2.7.3 Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-932
	3.2.7.4 Methods	3-932
	3.2.7.5 Affected Environment.....	3-939
	3.2.7.6 Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-978
3.2.8	Recreation.....	3-1065
	3.2.8.1 Introduction	3-1065
	3.2.8.2 Regulatory Framework.....	3-1065
	3.2.8.3 Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1068
	3.2.8.4 Methods	3-1068
	3.2.8.5 Affected Environment.....	3-1075
	3.2.8.6 Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-1082
3.2.9	Transportation.....	3-1107
	3.2.9.1 Introduction	3-1107
	3.2.9.2 Regulatory Framework.....	3-1107
	3.2.9.3 Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1111
	3.2.9.4 Methods	3-1111
	3.2.9.5 Affected Environment.....	3-1115
	3.2.9.6 Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-1119
3.2.10	Lands with Wilderness Characteristics	3-1139
	3.2.10.1 Introduction	3-1139
	3.2.10.2 Regulatory Framework.....	3-1139
	3.2.10.3 Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1140
	3.2.10.4 Methods	3-1140
	3.2.10.5 Affected Environment.....	3-1143
	3.2.10.6 Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-1150
3.2.11	Potential Congressional Designations	3-1155
	3.2.11.1 Introduction	3-1155

	3.2.11.2	Regulatory Framework.....	3-1155
	3.2.11.3	Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1156
	3.2.11.4	Methods.....	3-1157
	3.2.11.5	Affected Environment.....	3-1158
	3.2.11.6	Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-1161
3.2.12		Visual Resources	3-1167
	3.2.12.1	Introduction.....	3-1167
	3.2.12.2	Regulatory Framework.....	3-1167
	3.2.12.3	Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1184
	3.2.12.4	Methods.....	3-1184
	3.2.12.5	Affected Environment.....	3-1195
	3.2.12.6	Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-1213
3.2.13		Cultural Resources.....	3-1365
	3.2.13.1	Introduction.....	3-1365
	3.2.13.2	Regulatory Framework.....	3-1366
	3.2.13.3	Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1370
	3.2.13.4	Methods.....	3-1372
	3.2.13.5	Cultural Context.....	3-1385
	3.2.13.1	Affected Environment.....	3-1439
	3.2.13.6	Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-1503
3.2.14		Native American Concerns.....	3-1583
	3.2.14.1	Regulatory Framework.....	3-1584
	3.2.14.2	Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1589
	3.2.14.3	Methods.....	3-1592
	3.2.14.4	Cultural Context.....	3-1593
	3.2.14.5	Cultural Resources Inventory Summary.....	3-1593
3.2.15		National Historic Trails and Trails Under Study for Congressional Designation.....	3-1613
	3.2.15.1	Introduction.....	3-1613
	3.2.15.2	Regulatory Framework.....	3-1614
	3.2.15.3	Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1619
	3.2.15.4	Trail History.....	3-1620
	3.2.15.5	Methods.....	3-1630
	3.2.15.6	Affected Environment.....	3-1643
	3.2.15.7	Environmental Consequences (Results of Analysis)	3-1756
3.2.16		Air Quality and Climate Change	3-1901
	3.2.16.1	Regulatory Framework.....	3-1901
	3.2.16.2	Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1911
	3.2.16.3	Mitigation Planning and Effectiveness.....	3-1911
	3.2.16.4	Methods.....	3-1911
	3.2.16.5	Affected Environment.....	3-1912
	3.2.16.6	Environmental Consequences	3-1915
3.2.17		Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice.....	3-1927
	3.2.17.1	Introduction.....	3-1927
	3.2.17.2	Regulatory Framework.....	3-1927
	3.2.17.3	Issues Identified for Analysis.....	3-1928
	3.2.17.4	Methods.....	3-1929
	3.2.17.5	Affected Environment.....	3-1930
	3.2.17.6	Environmental Consequences	3-1970
3.2.18		Public Health and Safety	3-2029
	3.2.18.1	Regulatory Framework.....	3-2029

	3.2.18.2	Issues Identified for Analysis	3-2037
	3.2.18.3	Methods	3-2037
	3.2.18.4	Affected Environment.....	3-2039
	3.2.18.5	Environmental Consequences	3-2045
	3.2.19	Intentional Acts of Destruction.....	3-2061
3.3		Cumulative Effects.....	3-2063
	3.3.1	Definition	3-2063
	3.3.2	Methods	3-2063
	3.3.2.1	Geographic and Temporal Scope of Analysis	3-2063
	3.3.2.2	Cumulative Actions	3-2064
	3.3.2.3	Cumulative Assessment Approach.....	3-2081
	3.3.3	Cumulative Effects	3-2082
	3.3.3.1	Earth Resources	3-2082
	3.3.3.2	Water Resources	3-2116
	3.3.3.3	Vegetation.....	3-2160
	3.3.3.4	Wildlife Resources	3-2205
	3.3.3.5	Fish Resources	3-2246
	3.3.3.6	Land Use	3-2264
	3.3.3.7	Agriculture.....	3-2282
	3.3.3.8	Recreation	3-2329
	3.3.3.9	Transportation.....	3-2339
	3.3.3.10	Lands with Wilderness Characteristics.....	3-2342
	3.3.3.11	Potential Congressional Designations.....	3-2343
	3.3.3.12	Visual Resources	3-2344
	3.3.3.13	Cultural Resources	3-2375
	3.3.3.14	Native American Concerns	3-2381
	3.3.3.15	National Historic Trails and Trails Under Study for Congressional Designation	3-2386
	3.3.3.16	Air Quality and Climate Change	3-2420
	3.3.3.17	Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice	3-2421
	3.3.3.18	Public Health.....	3-2422
	3.3.4	Irreversible and Irrecoverable Commitment of Resources	3-2423
3.4		Plan Amendments	3-2425
	3.4.1	Introduction	3-2425
	3.4.1.1	Summary of Changes from Draft EIS	3-2425
	3.4.2	Plan Conformance	3-2426
	3.4.2.1	Bureau of Land Management Baker Resource Management Plan	3-2431
	3.4.2.2	Bureau of Land Management Southeastern Oregon Resource Management Plan.....	3-2439
	3.4.2.3	Wallowa-Whitman National Forest Land and Resource Management Plan.....	3-2450
	3.4.3	Summary of Effects.....	3-2505
	3.4.3.1	BLM Resource Management Plans.....	3-2505
	3.4.3.2	Wallowa-Whitman Land and Resource Management Plan.....	3-2505
Chapter 4 Consultation and Coordination			4-1
4.1		Introduction	4-1
4.2		Consultation and Coordination	4-1
	4.2.1	Cooperating Agencies.....	4-1
	4.2.2	Formal Consultation	4-2

	4.2.2.1	Cultural Resources	4-2
	4.2.2.2	Government-to-Government and Section 106 Tribal Consultation.....	4-4
	4.2.2.3	Biological Resources	4-7
4.3		Scoping Process	4-8
	4.3.1	2008 Scoping	4-8
	4.3.2	Applicant-Sponsored Community Advisory Process.....	4-8
	4.3.3	2010 Scoping	4-9
4.4		Information Dissemination	4-10
	4.4.1	Federal Register.....	4-10
	4.4.2	Notification Letters to Organizations and Individuals	4-10
	4.4.3	Media Announcements and Community Calendar Notifications	4-10
	4.4.4	B2H Project Website	4-10
4.5		Public Review of the Draft Environmental Impact Statement	4-11
4.6		Final Environmental Impact Statement	4-12
4.7		Preparers and Contributors	4-12
	4.7.1	Bureau of Land Management.....	4-12
	4.7.2	U.S. Forest Service	4-13
	4.7.3	Consultant Preparers and Contributors	4-14
Chapter 5 Glossary			5-1
Chapter 6 References			6-1

Appendix A—Government-to-Government Tribal Consultation

Appendix B—Spatial and Seasonal Restrictions for Biological Resources

Appendix C—Mitigation Framework

Appendix D—Supporting Data for Vegetation Resources

Appendix E—Supporting Data for Wildlife Resources

**Appendix F—U.S. Forest Service Management Indicator Species Reports and
Wildlife Sensitive Species Analysis**

Appendix G—Supporting Data for Grazing Allotments

Appendix H—Visual Resources Supporting Data

Appendix I—Programmatic Agreement

Appendix J—Supporting Data for Public Health

**Appendix K—Public Comments on the Draft Environmental Impact Statement and
Land-Use Plan Amendments and Agency Responses to the Comments**

Maps

Map S-1. Project Area.....	S-3
Map S-2a. Alternative Routes Analyzed for the Final EIS (Northern Area).....	S-25
Map S-2b. Alternative Routes Analyzed for the Final EIS (Southern Area).....	S-27
Map S-3a. Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	S-29
Map S-3b. Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	S-31
Map S-3c. Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	S-33
Map S-3d. Segment 4—Brogan.....	S-35
Map S-3e. Segment 5—Malheur.....	S-37
Map S-3f. Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	S-39
Map S-4. Environmentally Preferable Action Alternative Route.....	S-65
Map S-5a. Applicant’s Proposed Action Alternative and Preliminary Agency Preferred Alternative Routes (Northern Area).....	S-67
Map S-5b. Applicant’s Proposed Action Alternative and Preliminary Agency Preferred Alternative Routes (Southern Area).....	S-69
Map 1-1. Project Area.....	1-3
Map 1-2. Routes Identified Through the Community Advisory Process.....	1-17
Map 2-1. Applicant’s Proposed Action Alternative and Other Alternatives Addressed in the Draft EIS.....	2-3
Map 2-2a. Alternative Routes Analyzed in the Final EIS (Northern Area).....	2-5
Map 2-2b. Alternative Routes Analyzed in the Final EIS (Southern Area).....	2-7
Map 2-3. Applicant’s Revised Proposed Action.....	2-11
Map 2-4a. Colocation Variations (Northern Area).....	2-13
Map 2-4b. Colocation Variations (Southern Area).....	2-15
Map 2-5. Recommended Route-Variation Options Carried Forward in the Final EIS.....	2-21
Map 2-6. Segments.....	2-115
Map 2-7a. Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	2-119
Map 2-7b. Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	2-137
Map 2-7c. Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	2-143
Map 2-7d. Segment 4—Brogan.....	2-153
Map 2-7e. Segment 5—Malheur.....	2-157
Map 2-7f. Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	2-161
Map 2-8a. Alternative Routes Considered But Eliminated from Detailed Analysis (Northern Area).....	2-171
Map 2-8b. Alternative Routes Considered But Eliminated from Detailed Analysis (Southern Area).....	2-173
Map 2-9a. Linear Facilities and Utility Corridors (Northern Area).....	2-187
Map 2-9b. Linear Facilities and Utility Corridors (Southern Area).....	2-189
Map 2-10. Environmentally Preferable Action Alternative Route.....	2-191
Map 2-11a. Applicant’s Proposed Action Alternative and Agency Preferred Alternative Routes (Northern Area).....	2-203
Map 2-11b. Applicant’s Proposed Action Alternative and Agency Preferred Alternative Routes (Southern Area).....	2-205
Map 2-12. Segment 1—South of Longhorn Substation.....	2-207
Map 3-1. Ladd Marsh Wildlife Management Area.....	3-159
Map 3-2. Naval Weapons Systems Training Facility Boardman (NWSTF Boardman).....	3-771
Map 3-3. Military Training Routes.....	3-781
Map 3-4. Scenic Byways, Back Country Byways, and Scenic Bikeways.....	3-1181
Map 3-5. Ecoregions within the Visual Resources Study Corridor.....	3-1197

Map 3-6. Columbia Plateau Tribal Territories	3-1387
Map 3-7. Great Basin Tribal Territories	3-1393
Map 3-8a. National Historic Trails and Study Trails, Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1645
Map 3-8b. National Historic Trails and Study Trails, Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-1663
Map 3-8c. National Historic Trails and Study Trails, Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1681
Map 3-8d. National Historic Trails and Study Trails, Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1703
Map 3-8e. National Historic Trails and Study Trails, Segment 5—Malheur	3-1713
Map 3-8f. National Historic Trails and Study Trails, Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1719
Map 3-9. Air Quality Features	3-1903
Map 3-10a. Environmental Justice (Northern Area)	3-1965
Map 3-10b. Environmental Justice (Southern Area).....	3-1967
Map 3-11a. Proposed Plan Amendments (Northern Area).....	3-2427
Map 3-11b. Proposed Plan Amendments (Northern Area).....	3-2429
Map 3-12a. BLM Plan Amendments	3-2433
Map 3-12b. BLM Plan Amendments	3-2435
Map 3-12c. BLM Plan Amendments.....	3-2441
Map 3-12d. BLM Plan Amendments	3-2443
Map 3-12e. BLM Plan Amendments	3-2445
Map 3-13a. USFS Plan Amendments: Changed Management Direction	3-2455
Map 3-13b. USFS Plan Amendments: Changed Management Direction	3-2457
Map 3-13c. USFS Plan Amendments: Changed Management Direction.....	3-2459
Map 3-14a. USFS Plan Amendments: Changed Visual Quality Objectives	3-2465
Map 3-14b. USFS Plan Amendments: Changed Visual Quality Objectives	3-2467
Map 3-14c. USFS Plan Amendments: Changed Visual Quality Objectives	3-2469
Map 3-14d. USFS Plan Amendments: Changed Visual Quality Objectives	3-2471
Map 3-15a. USFS Plan Amendments: Exception to Eastside Screens	3-2479
Map 3-15b. USFS Plan Amendments: Exception to Eastside Screens	3-2481
Map 3-15c. USFS Plan Amendments: Exception to Eastside Screens.....	3-2483
Map 3-16a. USFS Plan Amendments: Exception to PACFISH/INFISH	3-2495
Map 3-16b. USFS Plan Amendments: Exception to PACFISH/INFISH	3-2497
Map 3-16c. USFS Plan Amendments: Exception to PACFISH/INFISH	3-2499

Figures

Figure 2-1. 500-kV Right-of-Way Designs.....	2-31
Figure 2-2. Alternate 500-kV Steel Pole Right-of-Way Design (on and adjacent to the NWSTF Boardman only).....	2-32
Figure 2-3. 230-kV Steel Monopole Double-Circuit Right-of-Way Design.....	2-32
Figure 2-4. 230-kV and 138-kV/69-kV Right-of-Way Designs.....	2-33
Figure 2-5. Proposed 500-kV Single-Circuit Lattice Steel Structure	2-36
Figure 2-6. Proposed 500-kV Single-Circuit Tubular Steel Two-Pole H-Frame Structure	2-37
Figure 2-7. Alternative 500-kV Single-Circuit Tubular Steel Two-Pole H-Frame Structure (on or adjacent to the NWSTF Boardman only).....	2-38
Figure 2-8. Proposed 230-kV Steel Monopole Double-Circuit Structure.....	2-39
Figure 2-9. Proposed Rebuild Single-Circuit 230-kV H-Frame Structure.....	2-40
Figure 2-10. Proposed 138/69-kV Double-Circuit Steel Monopole Structure with 12.5-kV Distribution Underbuild.....	2-41
Figure 2-11. Typical 500-kV Substation	2-47
Figure 2-12. Typical 500-kV Substation	2-47
Figure 2-13. Typical Layout of Communication Station Site	2-48

Figure 2-14. Layout of Multi-use Area	2-54
Figure 2-15. Layout of Light-Duty Fly Yard on Pulling-and-Tensioning Site.....	2-56
Figure 2-16. Right-of-Way Vegetation Removal and Management	2-64
Figure 2-17. Typical Transmission Line Construction Activities	2-66
Figure 2-18. Typical Conductor Installation	2-67
Figure 2-19. Boardman to Hemingway Transmission Line Project Environmental Study Approach	2-91
Figure 2-20. Impact Assessment and Mitigation Planning Process	2-95
Figure 2-21. Alternative Routes Screening and Comparison Approach.....	2-109
Figure 2-22a. Additional Action Existing Condition.....	2-129
Figure 2-22b. Additional Action—Design Option 1 Removal and Rebuild	2-130
Figure 2-22c. Additional Action—Design Option 1 Proposed Configuration	2-131
Figure 2-22d. Additional Action—Design Option 2 Removal and Rebuild	2-132
Figure 2-22e. Additional Action—Design Option 2 Proposed Configuration	2-133
Figure 2-22f. Additional Action—Design Option 3 Removal and Rebuild	2-134
Figure 2-22g. Additional Action—Design Option 3 Proposed Configuration	2-135
Figure 3-1. Example of Visibility Conditions	3-1189
Figure 3-2. Example of Viewer Position and Orientation Conditions along Linear Viewing Platform	3-1190
Figure 3-3. Example of Scale and Spatial Relationship.....	3-1191
Figure 3-4. Age and Gender Distribution and Change for the Nine County Study Area, 2000 to 2013.....	3-1938
Figure 3-5. Average Annual Unemployment Rates 1994-2014, within Socioeconomic Study Area	3-1940
Figure 3-6. Average Annual Unemployment Rates 1994-2014	3-1940
Figure 3-7. Percent of Forested in Eastern Oregon Land by County	3-1947
Figure 3-8. 500-kV Single-Circuit Lattice Steel Structure	3-2047
Figure 3-9. Electric Field Profile at Midspan for 500-kV Lattice Structure	3-2047
Figure 3-10. 500-kV Single-Circuit Steel Pole H-Frame Structures	3-2048
Figure 3-11. Electric Field Profile at Midspan for 500-kV Single-Circuit H-Frame Structure.....	3-2048
Figure 3-12. 138/69-kV Double-Circuit Tubular Steel Pole.....	3-2049
Figure 3-13. Electric Field Profile at Midspan for Double-Circuit 138/69-kV Single-Circuit Steel Pole Structure	3-2049
Figure 3-14. Magnetic Field Profile at Midspan for 500-kV Single-Circuit Lattice Structure	3-2051
Figure 3-15. Magnetic Field Profile at Midspan for 500-kV Single-Circuit Tubular H-Frame Structure	3-2051
Figure 3-16. Magnetic Field Profile at Midspan for 138/69-kV Double-Circuit Tubular Pole Structure	3-2052
Figure 3-17. Radio Noise Profile at Midspan for 500-kV Single-Circuit Lattice Structure	3-2055
Figure 3-18. Radio Noise Profile at Midspan for Single-Circuit 500-kV Tubular H-Frame	3-2055
Figure 3-19. Radio Noise Profile at Midspan for 138/69-kV Transmission Line	3-2056

Tables

Table S-1. Alternative Routes and Route Variations Analyzed	S-11
Table S-2. Proposed Plan Amendments of Federal Land-use Plans by Alternative Route	S-59
Table S-3. Summary of Environmentally Preferable Action Alternative Route	S-63
Table S-4. Applicant's Proposed Action Alternative	S-64
Table S-5. Agency Preferred Alternative Route Links	S-71

Table 1-1. Application for Transportation and Utility Systems and Facilities on Federal Lands and Revisions	1-2
Table 1-2. Summary of Other Applicable Federal Laws, Regulations, and Policies	1-29
Table 1-3. Relevant Oregon and Idaho County Plan Provisions	1-35
Table 1-4. Summary of Federal Environmental Permitting Requirements	1-36
Table 1-5. Summary of Oregon Environmental Permitting Requirements	1-37
Table 1-6. Summary of Idaho Environmental Permitting Requirements	1-43
Table 1-7. Summary of Washington Environmental Permitting Requirements	1-44
Table 2-1. Typical Design Characteristics	2-27
Table 2-2. Foundation Excavation Dimensions	2-43
Table 2-3. Framework Plan Descriptions	2-58
Table 2-4. Summary of Geotechnical Drilling Types, Methods, and Equipment	2-62
Table 2-5. Projected Number of Workers and Population Change During Peak Construction	2-70
Table 2-6. Fire Suppression Responsibilities in Oregon	2-75
Table 2-7. Design Features of the Project for Environmental Protection	2-77
Table 2-8. Study Corridors by Resource	2-92
Table 2-9. Access Levels and Potential Ground Disturbance	2-94
Table 2-10. Summary of Estimated Ground Disturbance and Vegetation Clearing for the 500-Kilovolt Transmission Line Alternative Routes by Segment	2-96
Table 2-11. Summary of Estimated Ground Disturbance and Vegetation Clearing for the 230-Kilovolt and 138/69-Kilovolt Transmission Line Rebuilds (Segment 3)	2-98
Table 2-12. Summary of Estimated Ground Disturbance and Vegetation Clearing for the 230-kV Double-circuit Rebuild (Segment 1)	2-98
Table 2-13. Selective Mitigation Measures	2-101
Table 2-14. Alternative Routes and Variations by Segment	2-111
Table 2-15. Summary of Environmentally Preferable Action Alternative Route	2-180
Table 2-16. Summary of Key Considerations Regarding the Environmentally Preferable Action Alternative by Segment	2-181
Table 2-17. Applicant's Proposed Action Alternative	2-200
Table 2-18. Agency Preferred Alternative Route Links	2-202
Table 2-19. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Earth Resources, Water Resources, Vegetation Resources, Wildlife Resources, and Fish Resources in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	2-213
Table 2-20. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Land Use, Agriculture, Recreation, Transportation, Lands with Wilderness Characteristics and Potential Congressional Designations in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	2-217
Table 2-21. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Visual Resources, Cultural Resources, Native American Concerns, National Historic Trails, and Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	2-222
Table 2-22. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Earth Resources, Water Resources, Vegetation Resources, Wildlife Resources, and Fish Resources in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	2-232
Table 2-23. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Land Use, Agriculture, Recreation, Transportation, Lands with Wilderness Characteristics, and Potential Congressional Designations in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	2-237
Table 2-24. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Visual Resources, Cultural Resources, Native American Concerns, National Historic Trails, and Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	2-242
Table 2-25. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Earth Resources, Water Resources, Vegetation Resources, Wildlife Resources, and Fish Resources in Segment 3—Baker Valley	2-251

Table 2-26. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Land Use, Agriculture, Recreation, Transportation, Lands with Wilderness Characteristics, and Potential Congressional Designations in Segment 3—Baker Valley	2-258
Table 2-27. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Visual Resources, Cultural Resources, Native American Concerns, National Historic Trails, and Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice in Segment 3—Baker Valley	2-265
Table 2-28. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Earth Resources, Water Resources, Vegetation Resources, Wildlife Resources, and Fish Resources in Segment 4—Brogan	2-278
Table 2-29. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Land Use, Agriculture, Recreation, Transportation, Lands with Wilderness Characteristics, and Potential Congressional Designations in Segment 4—Brogan	2-280
Table 2-30. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Visual Resources, Cultural Resources, Native American Concerns, National Historic Trails, and Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice in Segment 4—Brogan	2-282
Table 2-31. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Earth Resources, Water Resources, Vegetation Resources, Wildlife Resources, and Fish Resources in Segment 5—Malheur	2-286
Table 2-32. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Land Use, Agriculture, Recreation, Transportation, Lands with Wilderness Characteristics, and Potential Congressional Designations in Segment 5—Malheur	2-288
Table 2-33. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Visual Resources, Cultural Resources, Native American Concerns, National Historic Trails, and Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice in Segment 5—Malheur	2-292
Table 2-34. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Earth Resources, Water Resources, Vegetation Resources, Wildlife Resources, and Fish Resources in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	2-296
Table 2-35. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Land Use, Agriculture, Recreation, Transportation, Lands with Wilderness Characteristics, and Potential Congressional Designations in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	2-297
Table 2-36. Alternative Route Comparison Summary for Visual Resources, Cultural Resources, Native American Concerns, National Historic Trails and Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	2-299
Table 3-1. Criteria for Assessing Intensity of Impacts from Geologic Hazards	3-17
Table 3-2. Criteria for Assessing Intensity of Impacts on Soils	3-18
Table 3-3. Criteria for Assessing Intensity of Impacts on Mineral Resources	3-18
Table 3-4. Criteria for Assessing Intensity of Impacts on Paleontological Resources	3-19
Table 3-5. Summary of Initial and Residual Impacts From Geologic Hazards	3-20
Table 3-6. Summary of Initial and Residual Impacts on Soils	3-23
Table 3-7. Summary of Initial and Residual Impacts on Minerals	3-24
Table 3-8. Summary of Initial and Residual Impact Levels on Paleontological Resources	3-26
Table 3-9. Geologic Units and Their Potential Fossil Yield Classification within the Paleontological Resources Study Area	3-28
Table 3-10. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-32
Table 3-11. Soils Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed).....	3-33
Table 3-12. Minerals Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed)	3-34
Table 3-13. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-35
Table 3-14. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-41
Table 3-15. Soils Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed)	3-43
Table 3-16. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-46
Table 3-17. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-48

Table 3-18. Soils Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-51
Table 3-19. Minerals Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-54
Table 3-20. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-55
Table 3-21. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan	3-61
Table 3-22. Soils Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed).....	3-62
Table 3-23. Minerals Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed)	3-63
Table 3-24. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-63
Table 3-25. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-66
Table 3-26. Soils Inventory Data Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-67
Table 3-27. Minerals Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-68
Table 3-28. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-69
Table 3-29. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-71
Table 3-30. Soils Inventory Data Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-72
Table 3-31. Minerals Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-74
Table 3-32. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-74
Table 3-33. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 1— Morrow-Umatilla	3-79
Table 3-34. Soils Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-80
Table 3-35. Minerals Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-81
Table 3-36. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-82
Table 3-37. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-87
Table 3-38. Soils Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-88
Table 3-39. Minerals Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-89
Table 3-40. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-89
Table 3-41. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-92
Table 3-42. Soils Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-93
Table 3-43. Minerals Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-95
Table 3-44. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-96
Table 3-45. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-101
Table 3-46. Soils Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 4—Brogan	3-102
Table 3-47. Minerals Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 4—Brogan	3-102
Table 3-48. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 4—Brogan	3-103
Table 3-49. Alternative Route Comparison for Geologic Hazards Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 5—Malheur	3-105
Table 3-50. Soils Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-106
Table 3-51. Minerals Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 5—Malheur	3-106
Table 3-52. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 5—Malheur	3-107
Table 3-53. Geologic Hazards Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-109
Table 3-54. Soils Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-111
Table 3-55. Minerals Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-111
Table 3-56. Paleontological Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-112
Table 3-57. Criteria for Assessing Intensity of Impacts on Water Resources	3-131

Table 3-58. Summary of Initial Impacts and Residual Impact Levels for Water Resources	3-135
Table 3-59. Hydrologic Unit Code 8 Subbasins Occurring within the Study Corridor	3-138
Table 3-60. Number of Perennial and Intermittent Streams Crossed within 1,000 feet of Alternative Route Centerlines in Each Subbasin	3-139
Table 3-61. Total Number of 303(d) Listed Stream Segments in the Study Corridor	3-140
Table 3-62. Total Number of Surface Water Diversions by Subbasin in the Study Corridor	3-141
Table 3-63. Acres of Wetlands by Type by Subbasin in the Study Corridor.....	3-142
Table 3-64. Total Acres of Surface Water Drinking Water Source Areas by Subbasin in the Study Corridor.....	3-144
Table 3-65. Acres of Shallow and Deep Natural Resources Conservation Service Soil Unit Types by County	3-145
Table 3-66. Acres of Groundwater Drinking Water Source Areas by County.....	3-146
Table 3-67. Total Mapped Water Wells by Subbasin in the Study Corridor	3-147
Table 3-68. Acres of Flood Hazard Areas by Hazard Rank Subbasin in the Study Corridor.....	3-148
Table 3-69. Streams Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed)	3-150
Table 3-70. Wetland Resources Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed).....	3-152
Table 3-71. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed).....	3-155
Table 3-72. Wetland Resources Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed).....	3-157
Table 3-73. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-162
Table 3-74. Wetland Resources Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-164
Table 3-75. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed).....	3-166
Table 3-76. Wetland Resources Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan Area (miles crossed).....	3-167
Table 3-77. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-169
Table 3-78. Wetland Resources Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed)	3-171
Table 3-79. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-172
Table 3-80. Wetland Resources Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-173
Table 3-81. Streams Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-181
Table 3-82. Wetlands Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla.....	3-186
Table 3-83. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-189
Table 3-84. Wetlands Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-194
Table 3-85. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-196
Table 3-86. Wetlands Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-200
Table 3-87. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 4—Brogan	3-204
Table 3-88. Wetlands Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-206
Table 3-89. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur	3-209
Table 3-90. Wetlands Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-212

Table 3-91. Streams and Impaired Waters Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-214
Table 3-92. Wetlands Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-216
Table 3-93. Riparian Conservation Area Widths	3-228
Table 3-94. Criteria for Assessing Level of Initial Impacts on Vegetation Resources	3-231
Table 3-95. Summary of Initial and Residual Impact Levels For Vegetation.....	3-236
Table 3-96. Distribution of Ecoregions in the B2H Project Area	3-239
Table 3-97. Sensitive Plant Species Occurring in the B2H Project Area	3-246
Table 3-98. Potential Ethnobotanical Resources.....	3-248
Table 3-99. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed).....	3-250
Table 3-100. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 1-mile Corridor for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-254
Table 3-101. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-254
Table 3-102. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed).....	3-257
Table 3-103. Howell’s Spectacular Thelypody Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-259
Table 3-104. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 1-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-260
Table 3-105. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-261
Table 3-106. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-264
Table 3-107. Howell’s Spectacular Thelypody Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-269
Table 3-108. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 1-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-270
Table 3-109. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-271
Table 3-110. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed).....	3-274
Table 3-111. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 1-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 4—Brogan	3-276
Table 3-112. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrence in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 4—Brogan	3-277
Table 3-113. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-279
Table 3-114. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 1-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 5—Malheur	3-282
Table 3-115. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 5—Malheur	3-283
Table 3-116. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-285
Table 3-117. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 1-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-287
Table 3-118. Number of Sensitive Plant Species Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-288
Table 3-119. Alternative Route Comparison for Vegetation Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed)	3-295
Table 3-120. Anticipated Disturbance for Vegetation Resources for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (acres).....	3-296

Table 3-121. Potentially Affected Sensitive Plant Species for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-301
Table 3-122. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 2— Blue Mountains (miles crossed)	3-312
Table 3-123. Anticipated Disturbance for Vegetation Resources for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (acres)	3-313
Table 3-124. Federally Listed Plant Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-317
Table 3-125. Potentially Affected Sensitive Plant Species for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-322
Table 3-126. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 3— Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-330
Table 3-127. Anticipated Disturbance for Vegetation Resources for Segment 3—Baker Valley (acres).....	3-331
Table 3-128. Howell's Spectacular Thelypody Occurrences in the 10-mile Analysis Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-337
Table 3-129. Potentially Affected Sensitive Plant Species for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-345
Table 3-130. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 4— Brogan (miles crossed)	3-357
Table 3-131. Anticipated Disturbance for Vegetation Resources for Segment 4—Brogan (acres)	3-358
Table 3-132. Potentially Affected Sensitive Plant Species for Segment 4—Brogan	3-362
Table 3-133. Alternative Route Comparison for Vegetation Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed)	3-369
Table 3-134. Anticipated Disturbance for Vegetation Resources for Segment 5—Malheur (acres)	3-370
Table 3-135. Potentially Affected Sensitive Plant Species for Segment 5—Malheur	3-375
Table 3-136. Vegetation Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts on Segment 6— Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-384
Table 3-137. Anticipated Disturbance for Vegetation Resources for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (acres).....	3-385
Table 3-138. Potentially Affected Sensitive Plant Species for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-389
Table 3-139. Criteria for Assessing Level of Impacts on Wildlife	3-415
Table 3-140. Summary of Initial and Residual Impact Levels for Wildlife Habitat Types.....	3-419
Table 3-141. Federally Proposed, Endangered, Threatened and Candidate Wildlife Species with Potential Occurrence in the Study Corridor (by analysis segment).....	3-423
Table 3-142. Special Status Species with Documented Occurrence or Potential Habitat in the Study Corridor.....	3-427
Table 3-143. Birds of Conservation Concern with Habitat in the Study Corridor	3-445
Table 3-144. Additional Raptor Species with Known Occurrence or Habitat in the Study Corridor.....	3-447
Table 3-145. Big Game Habitat Crossed by the B2H Project	3-448
Table 3-146. Alternative Route Comparison for Washington Ground Squirrel Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed)	3-452
Table 3-147. Number of Eagle Nests in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-455
Table 3-148. Big Game Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed).....	3-459
Table 3-149. Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed).....	3-462
Table 3-150. Number of Eagle Nests in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-464
Table 3-151. Big Game Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed).....	3-468
Table 3-152. Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-472
Table 3-153. Number of Greater Sage-Grouse Lek in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-473

Table 3-154. Number of Eagle Nests in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-479
Table 3-155. Big Game Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-482
Table 3-156. Alternative Route Comparison for Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed).....	3-486
Table 3-157. Number of Greater Sage-Grouse Leaks in Segment 4—Brogan	3-486
Table 3-158. Number of Eagle Nests in Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-488
Table 3-159. Big Game Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed).....	3-490
Table 3-160. Columbia Spotted Frog Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-491
Table 3-161. Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed)	3-493
Table 3-162. Number of Eagle Nests in Segment 5—Malheur	3-494
Table 3-163. Big Game Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-495
Table 3-164. Columbia Spotted Frog Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-497
Table 3-165. Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-498
Table 3-166. Number of Eagle Nests in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-499
Table 3-167. Big Game Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-500
Table 3-168. Washington Ground Squirrel Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed)	3-522
Table 3-169. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance and Percent of Right-of-Way with Habitat for Washington Ground Squirrel for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-523
Table 3-170. Big Game Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla (miles crossed).....	3-532
Table 3-171. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Big Game for Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla (acres).....	3-533
Table 3-172. Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 2— Blue Mountains (miles crossed)	3-539
Table 3-173. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Greater Sage-Grouse for Segment 2— Blue Mountains	3-540
Table 3-174. Big Game Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed)	3-546
Table 3-175. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Big Game for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (acres)	3-546
Table 3-176. Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 3— Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-551
Table 3-177. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Greater Sage-Grouse for Segment 3— Baker Valley.....	3-552
Table 3-178. Big Game Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-562
Table 3-179. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Big Game for Segment 3—Baker Valley (acres)	3-563
Table 3-180. Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 4— Brogan (miles crossed)	3-568
Table 3-181. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Greater Sage-Grouse for Segment 4— Brogan	3-569
Table 3-182. Alternative Route Comparison for Big Game Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed)	3-573
Table 3-183. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Big Game for Segment 4—Brogan Valley (acres)	3-574

Table 3-184. Columbia Spotted Frog Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 5— Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-578
Table 3-185. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Columbia Spotted Frog for Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-578
Table 3-186. Alternative Route Comparison for Greater Sage-Grouse Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-581
Table 3-187. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Greater Sage-Grouse for Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-581
Table 3-188. Big Game Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-585
Table 3-189. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Big Game for Segment 5—Malheur (acres).....	3-585
Table 3-190. Columbia Spotted Frog Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 6— Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-590
Table 3-191. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Columbia Spotted Frog for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-590
Table 3-192. Sage-Grouse Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-592
Table 3-193. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Greater Sage-Grouse for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-592
Table 3-194. Big Game Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-595
Table 3-195. Anticipated Acres of Disturbance for Big Game for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (acres).....	3-596
Table 3-196. Criteria for Assessing Intensity of Impacts on Fish Resources.....	3-605
Table 3-197. Relationship Between Explosive Charge Weight in Substrates and Required Minimum Setback Distances (Feet) from A Waterbody Occupied or Potentially Occupied by ESA-Listed Fish to Avoid Adverse Effects.....	3-615
Table 3-198. Seasonal Restrictions for Waterways Crossed/Paralleled by the B2H Project and that Support ESA-Listed Fish and/or Critical Habitat.....	3-616
Table 3-199. Herbicides Approved for B2H Project Use By Jurisdiction.....	3-617
Table 3-200. No-Application Buffer Widths for Herbicide Application, by Stream Types and Application Methods.....	3-619
Table 3-201. Summary of Initial Impacts and Residual Impact Levels for Fish Resources.....	3-621
Table 3-202. Special Status and Management Indicator Fish Species in the Study Corridor.....	3-624
Table 3-203. Fish Resources Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-634
Table 3-204. Fish Presence in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-635
Table 3-205. Fish Resources Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-644
Table 3-206. Fish Presence in Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-645
Table 3-207. Fish Resources Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-655
Table 3-208. Fish Presence in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-655
Table 3-209. Fish Resources Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-667
Table 3-210. Fish Presence in Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-668
Table 3-211. Fish Resources Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-671
Table 3-212. Fish Presence in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-671
Table 3-213. Fish Resources Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-675
Table 3-214. Fish Presence in Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-675
Table 3-215. Fish Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla.....	3-687
Table 3-216. Fish Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 2—Blue Mountain.....	3-698

Table 3-217. Fish Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-710
Table 3-218. Fish Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 4—Brogan	3-724
Table 3-219. Fish Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur	3-729
Table 3-220. Fish Resources Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-734
Table 3-221. Federal Resource Management Plans and U.S. Forest Service Land Resource Management Plan	3-740
Table 3-222. Criteria for Assessing Level of Impacts on Land-Use Resources	3-757
Table 3-223. Summary of Initial and Residual Impacts on Land-Use Resources	3-760
Table 3-224. Land Ownership in the Study Corridor for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-761
Table 3-225. Parallel Facilities in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-762
Table 3-226. Existing Land Use within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-766
Table 3-227. Existing Land Use Structures Crossed By or Adjacent to Alternative Routes and Route Variations in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-766
Table 3-228. Forested Areas in the Study Corridor for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-775
Table 3-229. Military Training Areas in the Study Corridor for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-779
Table 3-230. Specially Designated Areas within the Study Corridor for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-786
Table 3-231. Land Ownership within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-789
Table 3-232. Parallel Facilities within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-789
Table 3-233. Existing Land Use within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-791
Table 3-234. Existing Land Use Structures Crossed by or Adjacent to Alternatives and Route Variations in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-791
Table 3-235. Timber Management within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-796
Table 3-236. Military Training within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-798
Table 3-237. Specially Designated Areas within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-800
Table 3-238. Land Ownership within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-802
Table 3-239. Parallel Facilities within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-803
Table 3-240. Existing Land Use within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-805
Table 3-241. Existing Land Use Structures Crossed By or Adjacent to Alternative Routes and Route Variations in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-806
Table 3-242. Timber Management within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-814
Table 3-243. Military Training within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-817
Table 3-244. Specially Designated Areas within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-819
Table 3-245. Land Ownership within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 4—Brogan	3-821
Table 3-246. Parallel Facilities within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 4—Brogan	3-821

Table 3-247. Existing Land Use within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 4— Brogan	3-822
Table 3-248. Existing Land Use Structures Crossed By or Adjacent to Alternatives and Route Segment 4—Brogan	3-823
Table 3-249. Military Training within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 4—Brogan	3-826
Table 3-250. Specially Designated Areas within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 4—Brogan	3-827
Table 3-251. Land Ownership within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-828
Table 3-252. Utility Corridors within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-829
Table 3-253. Parallel Facilities within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-829
Table 3-254. Existing Land Use within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-830
Table 3-255. Existing Land Use Structures Crossed By or Adjacent to Alternatives and Route Variations in Segment 5—Malheur	3-830
Table 3-256. Military Training within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-834
Table 3-257. Specially Designated Areas within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 5—Malheur	3-836
Table 3-258. Land Ownership within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-837
Table 3-259. Utility Corridors within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-838
Table 3-260. Parallel Facilities within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-838
Table 3-261. Existing Land Use within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-839
Table 3-262. Existing Land Use Structures Crossed By or Adjacent to Alternatives and Route Variations in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-839
Table 3-263. Timber Management within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-841
Table 3-264. Military Training within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-842
Table 3-265. Specially Designated Areas within the 1-Mile-Wide Study Corridor for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-844
Table 3-266. Land Ownership and Utility Corridors for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-851
Table 3-267. Parallel Facilities for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-852
Table 3-268. Existing Land Use Inventory Data and Overall Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-858
Table 3-269. Residual Impacts for Existing Land Use Structures for Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla.....	3-859
Table 3-270. Specially Designated Areas in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed).....	3-869
Table 3-271. Land Ownership and Utility Corridors in Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed).....	3-872
Table 3-272. Parallel Facilities in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-873
Table 3-273. Existing Land Use Inventory Data and Overall Residual Impacts for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-876
Table 3-274. Residual Impacts for Existing Land Use Structures for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-877
Table 3-275. Specially Designated Areas in Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed).....	3-883

Table 3-276. Land Ownership and Utility Corridors in Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-885
Table 3-277. Parallel Facilities in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-886
Table 3-278. Existing Land Use Inventory Data and Overall Residual Impacts for Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-891
Table 3-279. Residual Impacts for Existing Land Use Structures for Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-892
Table 3-280. Land Ownership and Utility Corridors Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed).....	3-902
Table 3-281. Parallel Facilities in Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-903
Table 3-282. Existing Land Use Inventory Data and Overall Residual Impacts for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-905
Table 3-283. Residual Impacts for Existing Land Use Structures for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-906
Table 3-284. Land Ownership and Utility Corridors Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-910
Table 3-285. Parallel Facilities in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-911
Table 3-286. Existing Land Use Inventory Data and Overall Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-913
Table 3-287. Residual Impacts for Existing Land Use Structures for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-914
Table 3-288. Specially Designated Areas in Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-918
Table 3-289. Land Ownership and Utility Corridors Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-919
Table 3-290. Parallel Facilities in Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-920
Table 3-291. Existing Land Use Inventory Data and Overall Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-922
Table 3-292. Residual Impacts for Existing Land Use Structures for Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-923
Table 3-293. Criteria for Assessing Level of Impacts on Agriculture.....	3-935
Table 3-294. Summary of Initial and Residual Impacts on Agriculture.....	3-938
Table 3-295. Inventory Data for Crop Types in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-939
Table 3-296. Inventory Data for Irrigation Types in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-940
Table 3-297. Inventory Data for Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-944
Table 3-298. County Conservation Reserve Program Acres Enrolled 2010-2014 in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-944
Table 3-299. Inventory Data for Grazing Allotments in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-947
Table 3-300. Inventory Data for Crop Types in Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-950
Table 3-301. Inventory Data for Irrigation Types in Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-950
Table 3-302. Inventory Data for Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-952
Table 3-303. County Conservation Reserve Program Acres Enrolled 2010-2014 in Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-953
Table 3-304. Inventory Data for Grazing Allotments in Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-954
Table 3-305. Inventory Data for Crop Types in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-956
Table 3-306. Inventory Data for Irrigation Types in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-957
Table 3-307. Inventory Data for Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-960
Table 3-308. County Conservation Reserve Program Acres Enrolled 2010-2014 in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-961
Table 3-309. Inventory Data for Grazing Allotments in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-962
Table 3-310. Inventory Data for Crop Types in Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-965

Table 3-311. Inventory Data for Irrigation Types in Segment 4—Brogan	3-965
Table 3-312. Inventory Data for Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 4— Brogan	3-967
Table 3-313. County Conservation Reserve Program Acres Enrolled 2010-2014 in Segment 4—Brogan	3-967
Table 3-314. Inventory Data for Grazing Allotments in Segment 4—Brogan	3-968
Table 3-315. Inventory Data for Crop Types in Segment 5—Malheur	3-970
Table 3-316. Inventory Data for Irrigation Types in Segment 5—Malheur	3-970
Table 3-317. Inventory Data for Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 5— Malheur	3-972
Table 3-318. County Conservation Reserve Program Acres Enrolled 2010-2014 in Segment 5—Malheur	3-972
Table 3-319. Inventory Data for Grazing Allotments in Segment 5—Malheur	3-973
Table 3-320. Inventory Data for Crop Types in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-975
Table 3-321. Inventory Data for Irrigation Types in Segment 6—Treasure Valley (acres)	3-975
Table 3-322. Inventory Data for Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 6— Treasure Valley (acres)	3-976
Table 3-323. County Conservation Reserve Program Acres Enrolled 2010-2014 in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-976
Table 3-324. Inventory Data for Grazing Allotments in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-978
Table 3-325. Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Crop Types and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-989
Table 3-326. Estimated Long-Term Surface Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-990
Table 3-327. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-991
Table 3-328. Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed)	3-998
Table 3-329. Estimated Long-Term Surface Disturbance of Important Farmland and High- Value Soils in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (acres)	3-999
Table 3-330. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Important Farmland and High- Value Soils in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (acres)	3-999
Table 3-331. Conservation Reserve Program Lands Crossed by the Right-of-Way in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1000
Table 3-332. Estimated Extent of Disturbance of Grazing Allotments in Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla	3-1005
Table 3-333. Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Crop Types and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1008
Table 3-334. Estimated Long-Term Surface Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1009
Table 3-335. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1010
Table 3-336. Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles)	3-1012
Table 3-337. Estimated Long-term Surface Disturbance of Important Farmland and High- Value Soils in Segment 2—Blue Mountains (acres)	3-1013
Table 3-338. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Important Farmland and High- Value Soils in Segment 2—Blue Mountains (acres)	3-1014
Table 3-339. Estimated Extent of Disturbance of Grazing Allotments in Segment 2—Morrow- Umatilla	3-1016

Table 3-340. Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Crop Types and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1020
Table 3-341. Estimated Long-Term Surface Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1022
Table 3-342. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1024
Table 3-343. Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-1028
Table 3-344. Estimated Long-Term Surface Disturbance of Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 3—Baker Valley (acres).....	3-1029
Table 3-345. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 3-Baker Valley (acres).....	3-1030
Table 3-346. Conservation Reserve Program Lands Crossed by the Right-of-Way in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1030
Table 3-347. Estimated Extent of Disturbance of Grazing Allotments in Segment 3—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1035
Table 3-348. Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Crop Types and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 4—Brogan	3-1039
Table 3-349. Estimated Long-Term Surface Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1040
Table 3-350. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1041
Table 3-351. Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 4-Brogan (miles).....	3-1043
Table 3-352. Estimated Long-term Surface Disturbance of Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 4-Brogan (acres).....	3-1043
Table 3-353. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 4-Brogan (acres).....	3-1044
Table 3-354. Estimated Extent of Disturbance of Grazing Allotments in Segment 4—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1045
Table 3-355. Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Crop Types and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 5—Malheur	3-1048
Table 3-356. Estimated Long-Term Surface Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1049
Table 3-357. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1050
Table 3-358. Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-1052
Table 3-359. Estimated Long-term Surface Disturbance of Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 5—Malheur (acres).....	3-1052
Table 3-360. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 5 Malheur (acres)	3-1053
Table 3-361. Estimated Extent of Disturbance of Grazing Allotments in Segment 5—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1054
Table 3-362. Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Crop Types and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1057
Table 3-363. Estimated Long-Term Surface Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-1058
Table 3-364. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Crop Land and Irrigated Farmland in Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-1059
Table 3-365. Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-1060

Table 3-366. Estimated Long-term Surface Disturbance of Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 6- Treasure Valley (acres)	3-1061
Table 3-367. Estimated Extent of Construction Disturbance of Important Farmland and High-Value Soils in Segment 6- Treasure Valley (acres)	3-1061
Table 3-368. Estimated Extent of Disturbance of Grazing Allotments in Segment 6- Treasure Valley	3-1062
Table 3-369. Criteria For Assessing Level of Recreation Impacts on Recreation Resources	3-1074
Table 3-370. Summary of Initial and Residual Impacts on Recreation Resources.....	3-1075
Table 3-371. Recreation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1083
Table 3-372. Recreation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1087
Table 3-373. Recreation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-1091
Table 3-374. Recreation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts in Segment 4—Brogan	3-1098
Table 3-375. Recreation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1100
Table 3-376. Recreation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1103
Table 3-377. Criteria for Assessing Level of Impacts on Transportation.....	3-1113
Table 3-378. Summary of Initial and Residual Impacts on Transportation.....	3-1113
Table 3-379. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1116
Table 3-380. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 2—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1116
Table 3-381. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 3—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1117
Table 3-382. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 4—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1118
Table 3-383. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1118
Table 3-384. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 6—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1119
Table 3-385. Transportation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1124
Table 3-386. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1129
Table 3-387. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1131
Table 3-388. Transportation Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1135
Table 3-389. Transportation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1137
Table 3-390. Transportation Inventory Data and Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1138
Table 3-391. Lands with Wilderness Characteristics Units within the Study Corridor for Segment 5—Malheur Area.....	3-1144
Table 3-392. Lands with Wilderness Characteristics Units Crossed by Alternative Route or Route Variation in Segment 5—Malheur	3-1144
Table 3-393. Lands with Wilderness Characteristics Units in the Study Corridor for the Applicant's Proposed Action Alternative in Segment 5—Malheur	3-1145
Table 3-394. Lands with Wilderness Characteristics Units in the Study Corridor for the Malheur S Alternative in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1146
Table 3-395. Lands with Wilderness Characteristics Units in the Study Corridor for the Malheur A Alternative in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1148
Table 3-396. Alternative Owyhee River Below the Dam Suitable Wild and Scenic River Segment in Segment 5—Malheur Area	3-1159
Table 3-397. Alternative Route Comparison for Segment 5—Malheur Area.....	3-1162
Table 3-398. Bureau of Land Management Visual Resource Management Class Objectives	3-1168
Table 3-399. U.S. Forest Service Visual Resource Objectives (Visual Management System).....	3-1172
Table 3-400. National Scenic Byway Program Intrinsic Qualities Description.....	3-1176
Table 3-401. Bureau of Land Management Back Country Byways Category Types	3-1177
Table 3-402. Scenic and Back Country Byways in the Study Corridor	3-1178

Table 3-403. Criteria for Assessing Level of Impacts on Visual Resources	3-1186
Table 3-404. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components by the Bureau of Land Management Field Office for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla (miles crossed)	3-1207
Table 3-405. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components by Bureau of Land Management Field Office for Segment 2—Blue Mountains (miles crossed)	3-1208
Table 3-406. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components by Bureau of Land Management Field Office for Segment 3—Baker Valley (miles crossed).....	3-1209
Table 3-407. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components by Bureau of Land Management Field Office for Segment 4—Brogan (miles crossed)	3-1210
Table 3-408. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components by Bureau of Land Management Field Office for Segment 5—Malheur (miles crossed).....	3-1210
Table 3-409. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components by Bureau of Land Management Field Office for Segment 6—Treasure Valley (miles crossed).....	3-1211
Table 3-410. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components in the Wallowa- Whitman National Forest for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1211
Table 3-411. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components in the Wallowa- Whitman National Forest for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-1212
Table 3-412. Visual Resource Inventory and Management Components in the Wallowa- Whitman National Forest for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1212
Table 3-413. Sensitive Stationary Viewing Platforms	3-1216
Table 3-414. Sensitive Linear Viewing Platforms	3-1228
Table 3-415. Scenic Quality Impacts by Visual Analysis Unit for Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla.....	3-1231
Table 3-416. Residual Impacts on Viewers for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1237
Table 3-417. Impacts on Sensitive Viewing Platforms and Conformance with Bureau of Land Management Visual Resource Management Objectives for Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla.....	3-1237
Table 3-418. Conformance with U.S. Forest Service Visual Quality Objectives for Visual Analysis Unit BA-011 Blue Mountain Forest in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1244
Table 3-419. Residual Impacts on Viewers for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1266
Table 3-420. Scenic Quality Impacts by Visual Analysis Unit for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1266
Table 3-421. Impacts on Sensitive Viewing Platforms and Conformance with Bureau of Land Management Visual Resource Management Objectives for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1270
Table 3-422. Conformance with U.S. Forest Service Visual Quality Objectives for Visual Analysis Unit BA-011 Blue Mountain Forest in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1274
Table 3-423. Residual Impacts on Viewers for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1288
Table 3-424. Scenic Quality Impacts by Visual Analysis Unit for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1289
Table 3-425. Impacts on Sensitive Viewing Platforms and Conformance with Bureau of Land Management Visual Resource Management Objectives for Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-1299
Table 3-426. Conformance with U.S. Forest Service Visual Quality Objectives for Visual Analysis Units in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1310
Table 3-427. Residual Impacts on Viewers for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1327
Table 3-428. Scenic Quality Impacts by Visual Analysis Unit for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1327
Table 3-429. Impacts on Sensitive Viewing Platforms and Conformance with Bureau of Land Management Visual Resource Management Objectives for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1332
Table 3-430. Residual Impacts on Viewers for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1340
Table 3-431. Scenic Quality Impacts by Visual Analysis Unit for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1340
Table 3-432. Impacts on Sensitive Viewing Platforms and Conformance with Bureau of Land Management Visual Resource Management Objectives for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1345
Table 3-433. Residual Impacts on Viewers for Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-1355

Table 3-434. Scenic Quality Impacts by Visual Analysis Unit for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1355
Table 3-435. Impacts on Sensitive Viewing Platforms and Conformance with Bureau of Land Management Visual Resource Management Objectives for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1358
Table 3-436. Site Sensitivity Values	3-1380
Table 3-437. Common Plant Types Recovered from Regional Archaeological Sites	3-1399
Table 3-438. Common Animals Recovered from Regional Archaeological Sites	3-1400
Table 3-439. Number of Sites by National Register of Historic Places Eligibility Status and Temporal Affiliation	3-1440
Table 3-440. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1443
Table 3-441. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1458
Table 3-442. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1469
Table 3-443. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1488
Table 3-444. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1494
Table 3-445. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1499
Table 3-446. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data and Sensitivity for Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1509
Table 3-447. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data and Sensitivity for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1525
Table 3-448. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data and Sensitivity for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1539
Table 3-449. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data and Sensitivity for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1561
Table 3-450. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data and Sensitivity for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1569
Table 3-451. Summary of Cultural Resources Inventory Data and Sensitivity for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1577
Table 3-452. Criteria for Assessing Level of Impacts on National Historic Trails and Trails Under Feasibility Study	3-1636
Table 3-453. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1644
Table 3-454. Oregon National Historic Trail Management Component Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1647
Table 3-455. Oregon National Historic Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1647
Table 3-456. Oregon National Historic Trail Auto Tour Route Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1648
Table 3-457. Oregon National Historic Trail Contributing Trail Segments Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1648
Table 3-458. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1665
Table 3-459. Oregon National Historic Trail Management Component Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1665
Table 3-460. Alternative Oregon National Historic Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1666
Table 3-461. Oregon National Historic Trail Auto Tour Route Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1666

Table 3-462. Oregon National Historic Trail Contributing Trail Segments Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-1667
Table 3-463. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1683
Table 3-464. Oregon National Historic Trail Management Component Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1684
Table 3-465. Oregon National Historic Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1685
Table 3-466. Oregon National Historic Trail Auto Tour Route Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1685
Table 3-467. Oregon National Historic Trail Contributing Trail Segments Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1686
Table 3-468. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1705
Table 3-469. Oregon National Historic Trail Management Component Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1705
Table 3-470. Oregon National Historic Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1706
Table 3-471. Oregon National Historic Trail Auto Tour Route Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1706
Table 3-472. Oregon National Historic Trail Contributing Trail Segments Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1706
Table 3-473. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1712
Table 3-474. Oregon National Historic Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1715
Table 3-475. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1718
Table 3-476. Oregon National Historic Trail Management Component Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1718
Table 3-477. Oregon National Historic Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1718
Table 3-478. Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1722
Table 3-479. Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1723
Table 3-480. Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Auto Tour Route Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1723
Table 3-481. Upper Columbia River Route Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1730
Table 3-482. Upper Columbia River Route Study Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1731
Table 3-483. Umatilla River Route and Columbia River to The Dalles Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1737
Table 3-484. Umatilla River Route and Columbia River to The Dalles Study Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1737
Table 3-485. Goodale’s Cutoff Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1743
Table 3-486. Goodale’s Cutoff Study Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-1744
Table 3-487. Old Ferry Road Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1751

Table 3-488. Old Ferry Road Study Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 4— Brogan	3-1751
Table 3-489. Meek Cutoff Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1753
Table 3-490. Meek Cutoff Study Trail Viewing Location Inventory Data for Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-1753
Table 3-491. Oregon National Historic Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 1— Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1758
Table 3-492. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1759
Table 3-493. Oregon National Historic High Residual Impacts on Trail Management Components for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1759
Table 3-494. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1760
Table 3-495. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Auto Tour Route for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1761
Table 3-496. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Contributing Trail Segments for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1761
Table 3-497. Oregon National Historic Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 2— Blue Mountains	3-1784
Table 3-498. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-1785
Table 3-499. Oregon National Historic High Residual Impacts on Trail Management Components for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1786
Table 3-500. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-1786
Table 3-501. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Auto Tour Route for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-1787
Table 3-502. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Contributing Trail Segments for Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-1787
Table 3-503. Oregon National Historic Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 3— Baker Valley.....	3-1811
Table 3-504. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1811
Table 3-505. Oregon National Historic High Residual Impacts on Trail Management Components for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1812
Table 3-506. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1813
Table 3-507. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Auto Tour Route for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1814
Table 3-508. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Contributing Trail Segments for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1815
Table 3-509. Oregon National Historic Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 4— Brogan	3-1851
Table 3-510. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1851
Table 3-511. Oregon National Historic High Residual Impacts on Trail Management Components for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1852
Table 3-512. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1852
Table 3-513. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Auto Tour Route for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1852

Table 3-514. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Contributing Trail Segments for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1853
Table 3-515. Oregon National Historic Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1862
Table 3-516. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1863
Table 3-517. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1863
Table 3-518. Oregon National Historic Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-1867
Table 3-519. Oregon National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1867
Table 3-520. Oregon National Historic High Residual Impacts on Trail Management Components for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1867
Table 3-521. Oregon National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-1868
Table 3-522. Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1870
Table 3-523. Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Congressional Alignment Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1871
Table 3-524. Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1871
Table 3-525. Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Project Visibility from Auto Tour Route for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1872
Table 3-526. Upper Columbia River Route Study Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1878
Table 3-527. Upper Columbia River Route Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1878
Table 3-528. Upper Columbia River Route Study Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1879
Table 3-529. Umatilla River Route and Columbia River to The Dalles Study Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1883
Table 3-530. Umatilla River Route and Columbia River to The Dalles Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-1883
Table 3-531. Umatilla River Route and Columbia River to The Dalles Study Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-1884
Table 3-532 Goodale’s Cutoff Study Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-1887
Table 3-533. Goodale’s Cutoff Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1888
Table 3-534. Goodale’s Cutoff Study Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-1889
Table 3-535. Old Ferry Road Study Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1894
Table 3-536. Old Ferry Road Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-1895
Table 3-537. Old Ferry Road Study Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 4—Brogan	3-1895
Table 3-538. Meek Cutoff Study Trail Summary of Residual Impacts for Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-1897
Table 3-539. Meek Cutoff Study Trail Inventory Data for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1898
Table 3-540. Meek Cutoff Study Trail Project Visibility from Viewing Locations for Segment 5—Malheur	3-1898

Table 3-541. National Ambient Air Quality Standards	3-1902
Table 3-542. Summary of Regulatory Program Applicability	3-1905
Table 3-543. Oregon and Idaho State Ambient Air Quality Standards	3-1907
Table 3-544. Total Greenhouse Gas Emissions by State	3-1913
Table 3-545. Estimated Emissions of Criteria Pollutants from Construction	3-1917
Table 3-546. Construction Emissions Breakdown by State	3-1917
Table 3-547. Annualized Construction Emissions Breakdown by State	3-1918
Table 3-548. Construction Emissions per Mile	3-1918
Table 3-549. Comparison of Project Construction Emissions	3-1919
Table 3-550. Operations Emissions Breakdown by State	3-1921
Table 3-551. Comparison of Emissions by Alternative Route	3-1924
Table 3-552. Land Ownership and Uses	3-1935
Table 3-553. Population Estimates: 2000, 2010, and 2013	3-1936
Table 3-554. Percentage of Racial Distribution and Ethnicity of the Socioeconomic Study Area, 2013	3-1938
Table 3-555. Employment by Industry 2005, 2010, 2014	3-1941
Table 3-556. 2014 Average Annual Labor Earnings by Sector, 2014	3-1942
Table 3-557. Components of Personal Income 2000, 2014	3-1943
Table 3-558. Poverty, 2014	3-1944
Table 3-559. Number of Farms and Land in Farms (Acres), 2012	3-1946
Table 3-560. Farm Business Income, 2014 (thousands of 2014 dollars)	3-1946
Table 3-561. Timber Harvest (thousand board-feet) in B2H Analysis Area, 2014	3-1948
Table 3-562. Travel-Related Economic Contributions in Oregon Counties, 2014	3-1949
Table 3-563. Travel-Related Economic Contributions by Idaho County, 2004	3-1950
Table 3-564. B2H Project Area Housing Availability	3-1951
Table 3-565. RV Parks	3-1952
Table 3-566. Hotels and Motels by County	3-1953
Table 3-567. Property Tax Revenue in Oregon Counties, FY 2014-2015	3-1954
Table 3-568. Property Tax Revenues in Idaho Counties, Fiscal Year 2011	3-1955
Table 3-569. Sales, Use, and Travel and Convention Tax Revenues in Idaho Counties, Fiscal Year 2011 (\$1,000)	3-1955
Table 3-570. Landfills within the Analysis Area	3-1956
Table 3-571. Law Enforcement	3-1956
Table 3-572. Fire Departments	3-1957
Table 3-573. School Districts	3-1960
Table 3-574. Environmental Justice Information for Minority Populations in the B2H Study Area, States, and Counties	3-1963
Table 3-575. Segments and Populated Census Blocks with Minority Environmental Justice Populations	3-1964
Table 3-576. Environmental Justice Information for Low-Income Populations	3-1969
Table 3-577. Projected Number of Workers and Population Change during Peak Construction	3-1972
Table 3-578. Estimated Annual Property Tax Revenues	3-1975
Table 3-579. Lost Agricultural Production during Construction for Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla (dollars)	3-1982
Table 3-580. Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Construction for Segment 1— Morrow to Umatilla	3-1982
Table 3-581. Value of Annual Yield Losses During Operation for Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla (dollars)	3-1983

Table 3-582. Annual Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Operations for Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1984
Table 3-583. Reduced Confined Animal Feeding Operation Capacities for Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1985
Table 3-584. Value of Lost Confined Animal Feeding Operation Carrying Capacity for Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1985
Table 3-585. Annual Economic Losses Resulting from Reduced Confined Animal Feeding Operation Capacities for Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1986
Table 3-586. Estimated Disturbance in Designated Grazing Allotments in Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1987
Table 3-587. Estimated Annual Federal Forage Losses in Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1987
Table 3-588. Estimated Disturbance in Forests and Timberlands in Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1989
Table 3-589. Number of Residences in the Study Corridor in Segment 1—Morrow to Umatilla	3-1990
Table 3-590. Lost Agricultural Production during Construction in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1992
Table 3-591. Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Construction in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1993
Table 3-592. Lost Annual Agricultural Production During Operations in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1993
Table 3-593. Annual Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Operations in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1994
Table 3-594. Estimated Disturbance in Designated Grazing Allotments for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1995
Table 3-595. Estimated Annual Forage Losses in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1996
Table 3-596. Estimated Disturbance in Forests and Timberlands in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1997
Table 3-597. Number of Residences in the Study Corridor in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-1998
Table 3-598. Lost Agricultural Production during Construction in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2000
Table 3-599. Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Construction for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2000
Table 3-600. Lost Annual Agricultural Production during Operations in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2001
Table 3-601. Annual Economic Losses of Reduced Yields during Operations in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2002
Table 3-602. Estimated Disturbance in Designated Grazing Allotments in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2003
Table 3-603. Estimated Annual Forage Losses in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2004
Table 3-604. Estimated Disturbance in Forests and Timberlands in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2005
Table 3-605. Number of Residences within Study Corridor in Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2006
Table 3-606. Lost Agricultural Production during Construction in Segment 4—Brogan	3-2009
Table 3-607. Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Construction for Segment 4—Brogan	3-2009
Table 3-608. Lost Annual Agricultural Production during Operations in Segment 4—Brogan	3-2010
Table 3-609. Annual Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Operations in Segment 4—Brogan	3-2010
Table 3-610. Estimated Disturbance in Designated Grazing Allotments in Segment 4—Brogan	3-2011
Table 3-611. Estimated Annual Forage Losses in Segment 4—Brogan	3-2012

Table 3-612. Estimated Disturbance in Forests and Timberlands in Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-2013
Table 3-613. Number of Residences within Study Corridor in Segment 4—Brogan	3-2013
Table 3-614. Lost Agricultural Production during Construction in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-2015
Table 3-615. Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Construction in Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-2016
Table 3-616. Lost Annual Agricultural Production during Operations in Segment 5—Malheur	3-2016
Table 3-617. Annual Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Operations in Segment 5—Malheur	3-2017
Table 3-618. Estimated Disturbance in Designated Grazing Allotments in Segment 5— Malheur.....	3-2018
Table 3-619. Estimated Annual Forage Losses in Segment 5—Malheur	3-2018
Table 3-620. Estimated Disturbance in Forests and Timberlands in Segment 5—Malheur	3-2019
Table 3-621. Number of Residences within Study Corridor in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-2020
Table 3-622. Lost Agricultural Production during Construction in Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-2021
Table 3-623. Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Construction for Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-2022
Table 3-624. Lost Annual Agricultural Production during Operations in Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-2022
Table 3-625. Annual Economic Losses of Reduced Yields During Operations for Segment 5—Treasure Valley	3-2023
Table 3-626. Estimated Disturbance in Designated Grazing Allotments in Segment 6— Treasure Valley.....	3-2023
Table 3-627. Estimated Forage Losses in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-2024
Table 3-628. Estimated Disturbance in Forests and Timberlands in Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-2025
Table 3-629. Number of Residences within Study Corridor in Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-2025
Table 3-630. International Guidelines for Alternating Current Electric and Magnetic Field Levels	3-2031
Table 3-631. Commonly Encountered Acoustic and Audible Noise Levels.....	3-2041
Table 3-632. Existing Ambient Levels	3-2043
Table 3-633. Proposed Transmission Lines by County	3-2045
Table 3-634. Electric Fields within and at Edges of Right-of-Way	3-2050
Table 3-635. Magnetic Fields (Peak Loading).....	3-2052
Table 3-636. Induced Current Factors.....	3-2054
Table 3-637. Noise Levels by Transmission Line Construction Phase.....	3-2057
Table 3-638. Cumulative Impact Analysis Areas by Resource	3-2065
Table 3-639. Past and Present Actions	3-2069
Table 3-640. Reasonably Foreseeable Future Actions.....	3-2078
Table 3-641. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2085
Table 3-642. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2086
Table 3-643. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Wind Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2086
Table 3-644. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Wind Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2087
Table 3-645. Cumulative Effects Summary for Compaction Potential (Soils with Greater than 28 Percent Clay) in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres.....	3-2088
Table 3-646. Cumulative Effects Summary for Leases in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2089

Table 3-647. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 3 in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2090
Table 3-648. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 4 in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2090
Table 3-649. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres.....	3-2091
Table 3-650. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres.....	3-2092
Table 3-651. Cumulative Effects Summary for Compaction Potential (Soils with Greater than 28 Percent Clay) in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres.....	3-2093
Table 3-652. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 3 in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2094
Table 3-653. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Landslide Susceptibility in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2094
Table 3-654. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2095
Table 3-655. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2095
Table 3-656. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Wind Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2096
Table 3-657. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Wind Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2097
Table 3-658. Cumulative Effects Summary for Compaction Potential (Soils with Greater than 28 Percent Clay) in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2098
Table 3-659. Cumulative Effects Summary for Active Mines and Mining Claims in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2099
Table 3-660. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 3 in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres.....	3-2101
Table 3-661. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 4 in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres.....	3-2101
Table 3-662. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2103
Table 3-663. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2103
Table 3-664. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Wind Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2104
Table 3-665. Cumulative Effects Summary for Compaction Potential (Soils with Greater than 28 Percent Clay) in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2104
Table 3-666. Cumulative Effects Summary for Active Mines and Mining Claims in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2105
Table 3-667. Cumulative Effects Summary for Leases in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2105
Table 3-668. Cumulative Effects Summary for Producing Oil and Gas and Geothermal Wells in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2106
Table 3-669. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 3 in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2106
Table 3-670. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 4 in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2107
Table 3-671. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2108
Table 3-672. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Water Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2108
Table 3-673. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Wind Erosion Susceptibility in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2109
Table 3-674. Cumulative Effects Summary for Compaction Potential (Soils with Greater than 28 Percent Clay) in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2109

Table 3-675. Cumulative Effects Summary for Active Mines and Mining Claims in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2110
Table 3-676. Cumulative Effects Summary for Producing Oil and Gas and Geothermal Wells in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres.....	3-2110
Table 3-677. Cumulative Effects Summary for Leases in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres.....	3-2111
Table 3-678. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 4 in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres.....	3-2111
Table 3-679. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Water Susceptibility in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2112
Table 3-680. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Water Susceptibility in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2112
Table 3-681. Cumulative Effects Summary for High Wind Susceptibility in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2113
Table 3-682. Cumulative Effects Summary for Moderate Wind Susceptibility in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2113
Table 3-683. Cumulative Effects Summary for Compaction Potential (Soils with Greater than 28 Percent Clay) in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2114
Table 3-684. Cumulative Effects Summary for Active Mines and Mining Claims in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2114
Table 3-685. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 3 in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2115
Table 3-686. Cumulative Effects Summary for PFYC 4 in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2115
Table 3-687. Existing Cumulative Development for Streams in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-2117
Table 3-688. Cumulative Effects Summary for Streams in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2118
Table 3-689. Existing Cumulative Development for Wetlands in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla.....	3-2121
Table 3-690. Cumulative Effects Summary for Wetlands in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2122
Table 3-691. Existing Cumulative Development for Streams in Segment 2—Blue Mountains.....	3-2126
Table 3-692. Cumulative Effects Summary for Streams in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2127
Table 3-693. Existing Cumulative Development for Wetlands in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-2129
Table 3-694. Cumulative Effects Summary for Wetlands in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2130
Table 3-695. Existing Cumulative Development for Streams in Segment 3— Baker Valley	3-2133
Table 3-696. Cumulative Effects Summary for Streams in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2134
Table 3-697. Existing Cumulative Development for Wetlands in Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-2137
Table 3-698. Cumulative Effects Summary for Wetlands in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2138
Table 3-699. Existing Cumulative Development for Streams in Segment 4—Brogan.....	3-2142
Table 3-700. Cumulative Effects Summary for Streams in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2143
Table 3-701. Existing Cumulative Development for Wetlands in Segment 4—Brogan	3-2145
Table 3-702. Cumulative Effects Summary for Wetlands in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2146
Table 3-703. Existing Cumulative Development for Streams in Segment 5—Malheur	3-2148
Table 3-704. Cumulative Effects Summary for Streams in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2149
Table 3-705. Existing Cumulative Development for Wetlands in Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-2151
Table 3-706. Cumulative Effects Summary for Wetlands in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2152
Table 3-707. Existing Cumulative Development for Streams in Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-2155
Table 3-708. Cumulative Effects Summary for Streams in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2156

Table 3-709. Existing Cumulative Development for Wetlands in Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-2157
Table 3-710. Cumulative Effects Summary for Wetlands in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2158
Table 3-711. Existing Cumulative Development for Vegetation Communities Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-2162
Table 3-712. Cumulative Effects Summary for Vegetation in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2164
Table 3-713. Cumulative Development Activities for Vegetation Communities Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-2171
Table 3-714. Cumulative Effects Summary for Vegetation in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2173
Table 3-715. Cumulative Development Activities for Vegetation Communities Segment 3—Baker Valley.....	3-2180
Table 3-716. Cumulative Effects Summary for Vegetation in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2182
Table 3-717. Cumulative Development Activities for Vegetation Communities in Segment 4—Brogan	3-2190
Table 3-718. Cumulative Effects Summary for Vegetation in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2192
Table 3-719. Cumulative Development Activities for Vegetation Communities Segment 5—Malheur.....	3-2196
Table 3-720. Cumulative Effects Summary for Vegetation in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2197
Table 3-721. Cumulative Development Activities for Vegetation Communities Segment 6—Treasure Valley.....	3-2201
Table 3-722. Cumulative Effects Summary for Vegetation in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2202
Table 3-723. Cumulative Effects Summary for Washington Ground Squirrel in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2209
Table 3-724. Cumulative Effects Summary for Big Game in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2214
Table 3-725. Cumulative Effects Summary for Greater Sage-Grouse General Habitat Management Areas in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2217
Table 3-726. Cumulative Effects Summary for Big Game in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2219
Table 3-727. Cumulative Effects Summary for Greater Sage-Grouse	3-2222
Table 3-728. Cumulative Effects Summary for Big Game in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2226
Table 3-729. Cumulative Effects Summary for Greater Sage-Grouse in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2229
Table 3-730. Cumulative Effects Summary for Big Game in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2232
Table 3-731. Cumulative Effects Summary for Columbia Spotted Frog in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres.....	3-2235
Table 3-732. Cumulative Effects Summary for Greater Sage-Grouse in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres.....	3-2236
Table 3-733. Cumulative Effects Summary for Big Game in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2239
Table 3-734. Cumulative Effects Summary for Columbia Spotted Frog Suitable Habitat in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2242
Table 3-735. Cumulative Effects Summary for Greater Sage-Grouse Important Habitat Management Areas in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2243
Table 3-736. Cumulative Effects Summary for Big Game in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2245
Table 3-737. Cumulative Effects Summary for Fish in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres.....	3-2250

Table 3-738. Cumulative Effects Summary for Fish in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2255
Table 3-739. Cumulative Effects Summary for Redband Trout Occupied Streams in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2259
Table 3-740. Cumulative Effects Summary for Redband Trout Occupied Streams in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2261
Table 3-741. Cumulative Effects Summary for Redband Trout Occupied Streams in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2262
Table 3-742. Cumulative Effects Summary for Redband Trout Occupied Streams in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2264
Table 3-743. Cumulative Effects Summary for Specially Designated Areas in Segment 1— Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2270
Table 3-744. Cumulative Effects Summary for Specially Designated Areas in Segment 2— Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2274
Table 3-745. Cumulative Effects Summary for Specially Designated Areas in Segment 3— Baker Valley in Acres	3-2276
Table 3-746. Cumulative Effects Summary for Specially Designated Areas in Segment 5— Malheur Area in Acres.....	3-2280
Table 3-747. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Irrigated Agriculture in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2284
Table 3-748. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Crop Production and Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2286
Table 3-749. Cumulative Effects Summary for Important Farmland in Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla in Acres	3-2291
Table 3-750. Cumulative Effects Summary for High-Value Soils in Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla in Acres	3-2292
Table 3-751. Cumulative Effects Summary for Livestock Grazing in Segment 1—Morrow- Umatilla in Acres	3-2294
Table 3-752. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Crop Production and Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2295
Table 3-753. Cumulative Effects Summary for Important Farmland in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2297
Table 3-754. Cumulative Effects Summary for High-Value Soils in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2298
Table 3-755. Cumulative Effects Summary for Livestock Grazing in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2299
Table 3-756. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Irrigated Agriculture in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2300
Table 3-757. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Crop Production and Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2303
Table 3-758. Cumulative Effects Summary for Important Farmland in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2307
Table 3-759. Cumulative Effects Summary for High-Value Soils in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres.....	3-2308
Table 3-760. Cumulative Effects Summary for Livestock Grazing in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2309
Table 3-761. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Irrigated Agriculture in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2311
Table 3-762. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Crop Production and Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2312
Table 3-763. Cumulative Effects Summary for Important Farmland in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2315

Table 3-764. Cumulative Effects Summary for High-Value Soils in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2315
Table 3-765. Cumulative Effects Summary for Livestock Grazing in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2316
Table 3-766. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Irrigated Agriculture in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2318
Table 3-767. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Crop Production and Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2318
Table 3-768. Cumulative Effects Summary for Important Farmland in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2321
Table 3-769. Cumulative Effects Summary for High-Value Soils in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2321
Table 3-770. Cumulative Effects Summary for Livestock Grazing in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2322
Table 3-771. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Irrigated Agriculture in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2324
Table 3-772. Cumulative Effects Summary for Existing Agriculture: Crop Production and Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2324
Table 3-773. Cumulative Effects Summary for Important Farmland in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2327
Table 3-774. Cumulative Effects Summary for High-Value Soils in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2327
Table 3-775. Cumulative Effects Summary for Livestock Grazing in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2328
Table 3-776. Cumulative Effects Summary for Scenic Quality in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2346
Table 3-777. Cumulative Effects on Sensitive Viewing Platforms for Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla	3-2348
Table 3-778. Cumulative Effects Summary for Scenic Quality in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2355
Table 3-779. Cumulative Effects on Sensitive Viewing Platforms for Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-2356
Table 3-780. Cumulative Effects Summary for Scenic Quality in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2360
Table 3-781. Cumulative Effects on Sensitive Viewing Platforms for Segment 3—Baker Valley	3-2361
Table 3-782. Cumulative Effects Summary for Scenic Quality (in acres) in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2368
Table 3-783. Cumulative Effects on Sensitive Viewing Platforms for Segment 4—Brogan	3-2368
Table 3-784. Cumulative Effects Summary for Scenic Quality in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2370
Table 3-785. Cumulative Effects on Sensitive Viewing Platforms for Segment 5—Malheur	3-2370
Table 3-786. Cumulative Effects Summary for Scenic Quality in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2373
Table 3-787. Cumulative Effects on Sensitive Viewing Platforms for Segment 6—Treasure Valley	3-2373
Table 3-788. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Congressionally Designated Alignment in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2390
Table 3-789. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trails Well Spring High Potential Historic Site in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2391

Table 3-790. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Echo Meadows High Potential Historic Site in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2392
Table 3-791. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Echo Complex High Potential Historic Site in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2392
Table 3-792. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Emigrant Springs High Potential Historic Site in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2393
Table 3-793. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Meacham High Potential Historic Site in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2394
Table 3-794. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Blue Mountain Crossing Interpretive Park High Potential Historic Site in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2395
Table 3-795. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Boardman High Potential Historic Route Segment in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres.....	3-2396
Table 3-796. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Blue Mountains High Potential Historic Route Segment in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2397
Table 3-797. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail National Park Service Auto Tour Route in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2399
Table 3-798. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Congressionally Designated Alignment in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres.....	3-2400
Table 3-799. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Hilgard Junction High Potential Historic Site in Segment 2—Blue Mountains	3-2401
Table 3-800. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Blue Mountains High Potential Historic Route Segment in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2402
Table 3-801. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Ladd Canyon High Potential Historic Route Segment in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres.....	3-2403
Table 3-802. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail National Park Service Auto Tour Route in Segment 2—Blue Mountains in Acres	3-2404
Table 3-803. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Congressionally Designated Alignment in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2405
Table 3-804. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Flagstaff Hill/National Historic Oregon Trail Interpretive Site High Potential Historic Site in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2406
Table 3-805. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail National Park Service Auto Tour Route in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres.....	3-2407
Table 3-806. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Congressionally Designated Alignment in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres.....	3-2408
Table 3-807. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Farewell Bend High Potential Historic Site in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2409
Table 3-808. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Alkali Springs High Potential Historic Route Segment in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2409
Table 3-809. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail National Park Service Auto Tour Route in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2410
Table 3-810. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Congressionally Designated Alignment in Segment 5—Malheur in Acres	3-2411
Table 3-811. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Congressionally Designated Alignment in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2412
Table 3-812. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Oregon National Historic Trail Givens Hot Springs High Potential Historic Site in Segment 6—Treasure Valley in Acres	3-2412

Table 3-813. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Congressionally Designated Alignment in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres in Acres	3-2413
Table 3-814. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail Boardman Park High Potential Historic Site in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres.....	3-2414
Table 3-815. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail National Park Service Auto Tour Route in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2415
Table 3-816. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Goodale’s Cutoff Study Trail in Segment 3—Baker Valley in Acres	3-2416
Table 3-817. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Meek Cutoff Study Trail in Segment 5— Malheur in Acres	3-2417
Table 3-818. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Upper Columbia River Route Study Trail in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2417
Table 3-819. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Olds Ferry Road Study Trail in Segment 4—Brogan in Acres	3-2418
Table 3-820. Cumulative Effects Summary for the Umatilla River Route and Columbia River to the Dalles Study Trail in Segment 1—Morrow-Umatilla in Acres	3-2420
Table 3-821. Irreversible and Irrecoverable Commitment of Resources	3-2423
Table 3-822. Summary of Proposed Amendments to Wallowa-Whitman National Forest Land and Resource Management Plan	3-2452
Table 3-823. Wallowa-Whitman National Forest Management Areas Crossed by the Right- of-Way.....	3-2453
Table 3-824. Estimated Surface Disturbance from Project Access Roads on the Wallowa- Whitman National Forest by Management Area (acres).....	3-2454
Table 3-825. Previous LRMP Amendments Creating Permanent or One-Time Exceptions to Direction for Management Areas Potentially Impacted by the Timber Canyon Alternative ¹	3-2463
Table 3-826. Extent of Proposed Amendments of Wallowa-Whitman National Forest Visual Quality Objectives	3-2473
Table 3-827. Estimated Area of Sale of Timber and Net Loss of Late and Old Structure Forest within the 250-foot-wide Right-of-Way on the Wallowa-Whitman National Forest (acres).....	3-2486
Table 3-828. Existing Late and Old Structure Stand (Old Forest) and Historic Range of Variability Stand Structure Conditions on the Wallowa-Whitman National Forest by Vegetation Group.....	3-2489
Table 3-829. Summary of Projects with Forest Plan Amendments to Regional Forester’s Eastside Screens Amendment (RF-2), Standards #6(d), Scenario A and Standards #6(d), Scenario A(2)(a) for Treatment in Late and Old Structure Stand and Removal of Trees Greater than or Equal to 21 Inches Diameter at Breast Height, Respectively	3-2490
Table 3-830. Estimated Area in Riparian Conservation Areas within the 250-foot-wide Right- of-Way on the Wallowa-Whitman National Forest	3-2494
Table 4-1. Public Meetings and Attendance	4-11

Volumes 2A and 2B

- MV-1: Construction Access Levels
- MV-2: Geologic Hazards
- MV-3: Soils
- MV-4: Minerals
- MV-5: Paleontological Resources
- MV-6: Water Resources
- MV-7: Vegetation
- MV-8: Columbia Spotted Frog and Washington Ground Squirrel
- MV-9: Greater Sage-Grouse
- MV-10: Bighorn Sheep, Pronghorn, Mule Deer, and Elk Habitats
- MV-11: Fish Habitats
- MV-12: Land Ownership, Utility Corridors, and Right-of-Way Avoidance and Exclusion Areas
- MV-13: Existing Land Use and Transportation
- MV-14: Zoning
- MV-15: Specially Designated Areas
- MV-16: Existing Agriculture
- MV-17: Important Farmland and High Value Soils
- MV-18: Livestock Grazing
- MV-19: Recreation
- MV-20: Lands with Wilderness Characteristics
- MV-21: Potential Congressional Designations
- MV-22: Visual Resources: Scenery
- MV-23: Visual Resources: Viewers
- MV-24: Visual Resources: Federal Agency Visual Management Objectives
- MV-25: Lewis and Clark and Oregon National Historic Trails
- MV-26: Study Trails
- MV-27: Cumulative Projects

Acronyms and Abbreviations

A

AADT	Average annual daily traffic
AC	Alternating current
ACEC	Area of critical environmental concern
ACSR	Aluminum conductor steel-reinforced
ACSR/TW	Aluminum conductor steel reinforces/trapezoidal aluminum wires
ACHP	Advisory Council on Historic Preservation
A.D.	Anno Domini
AGL	Above ground level
AHPA	Archaeological and Historic Preservation Act
AIRFA	American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
APAI	Area of potential adverse impact
APE	Area of potential effect
APLIC	Avian Power Line Interaction Committee
Applicant	Idaho Power Company
ARMPA	Approved resource management plan amendment
ARPA	Archaeological Resources Protection Act of 1979
ASC	Application for Site Certificate
AUM	Animal unit month

B

B2H Project	Boardman to Hemingway Transmission Line Project
BCC	Birds of conservation concern
BCR	Bird conservation regions
BER	Baseline environmental report
BGEPA	Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act
BLM	Bureau of Land Management, U.S Department of the Interior
BMP	Best management practice
B.P.	Before present
BPA	Bonneville Power Administration, U. S. Department of Energy
BRTG	Biological Resources Task Group

C

ca.	Circa
CAA	Clean Air Act
CAAA	Clean Air Act Amendments
CadnaA	Computer Aided Noise Abatement
CAFE	Corona and field effects

CAFO	Confined animal feeding operations
CCRH	Center for Columbia River History
CCS	Cryptocrystalline silica
CEQ	Council on Environmental Quality
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CH ₄	Methane
CIAA	Cumulative impact analysis area
CIC	Compliance inspection contractor
cmil	Circular mil
CMUP	Comprehensive Management and Use Plan
CO	Carbon monoxide
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
CO ₂ e	Carbon dioxide equivalent
COA	Conservation Opportunity Area
COT	Conservation Objectives Team
CPCN	Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity
CPUC	California Public Utilities Commission
CREP	Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program
CRP	Conservation Reserve Program
CTUIR	Confederate Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation
CWA	Clean Water Act
CWCS	Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategies

D

dB	Decibel
dBA	A-weighted decibel
dbh	Diameter at breast height
DecAID	Decayed wood advisory model
DEM	Digital elevation model
DLG	Digital line graph
DNR	Department of Natural Resources
DoD	U.S. Department of Defense
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy
DOGAMI	Department of Geology and Mineral Industries (Oregon)
DPS	Distinct population segment
DSL	Oregon Department of State Lands
DV	Distance Zone (part of a mathematical formula for visual site sensitivity, recommend to add for clarity)
DWSA	Drinking water source area

E

Eagle Act	Bald and Golden Eagle Act
EDRR	Early detection and rapid response
EDMS	Emissions and Dispersion Modeling System
EFH	Essential fish habitat
EFSC	Energy Facility Siting Council
EFU	Exclusive farm use
EHS	Extra-high strength
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
EMF	Electromagnetic fields
EMFAC	Emission factors
EMP	Environmental management plan
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPG	Environmental Planning Group, LLC
EPM	Environmental protection measure
ERMA	Extensive Recreation Management Area
ERU	Exclusive Range Use
ESA	Endangered Species Act of 1973
ESCP	Erosion and Sediment Control Plan
ESRI	Environmental Systems Research Institute
ESU	Evolutionarily significant unit
EUD	Ecological unit description

F

FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
FLPMA	Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976
FMP	Fire Management Plan
FRA	Federal Railroad Administration
FSH	Forest Service Handbook
FSM	Forest Service Manual

G

GeoBOB	Geographic Biotics Observation System
GHG	Greenhouse gas
GHMA	General habitat management area
GIS	Geographic information system
GLO	General Land Office
GMU	Game management unit

H

HPMP	Historic Properties Management Plan
HQT	Habitat Quantification Tool (Sage-Grouse)
HRV	Historic Range of Variability
HUC	Hydrologic unit code

I

I-84	Interstate 84
I-80N	Northern fork of Interstate 80
ICTRT	Interior Columbia Technical Recovery Team
IDAPA	Idaho Administrative Procedures Act
IDEQ	Idaho Department of Environmental Quality
IDFG	Idaho Department of Fish and Game
IDL	Idaho Department of Lands
IDPW	Idaho Parks and Recreation
IDWR	Idaho Department of Water Resources
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IFWIS	Idaho Fish and Wildlife Information System
IHMA	Important habitat management area
ILS	Intensive-level survey
ILAP	Integrated Landscape Assessment Project
IMPLAN	Impact Analysis for Planning
INFISH	Inland Native Fish Strategy
INRMP	Integrated Natural Resources Management Plan
ION Highway	Idaho-Oregon-Nevada Highway (U.S. Highway 95)
IOP	Interagency Operating Procedures
IOU	Investor Owner Utility
IPaC	Information for Planning and Conservation
IPC	Idaho Power Company
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IRP	Integrated resource plan
ISDA	Idaho State Department of Agriculture
ISHS	Idaho State Historical Society
ISO	Organization for International Standardization
ISTEA	Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991
ITD	Idaho Transportation Department

K

kcmil	Thousand circular mil
KOP	Key observation point
kV	Kilovolt
kW	Water erosion potential

L

LRMP	Land and resource management plan
LCDC	Land Conservation and Development Commission
LDT	Light-duty truck
L _{dn}	Day–night sound level
L _{eq}	Equivalent sound level
LHTAC	Local Highway Technical Assistance Council
L _{max}	Maximum instantaneous sound level
LOS	Late and old structure
LRMP	Land and resource management plan
LUP	Land-use plan

M

MA	Management Area (U.S. Forest Service)
MBTA	Migratory Bird Treaty Act
MCR	Middle Columbia River
MFP	Management Framework Plan
mi/mi ²	Miles per square mile
MIS	Management indicator species
MLRA	Major land resource area
MOA	Military operation area
MMD	Mineral materials disposal
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MP	Milepost
mph	Miles per hour
MRI	Midwest Research Institute
MSA	Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act
MTR	Military training route
MW	Megawatt
MV	Map volume

N

N ₂ O	Nitrous oxide
National System	National Wild and Scenic Rivers System
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAGPRA	Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act
NAICS	North American Industry Classification System
NAS	National Academy of Sciences
Navy	U.S. Department of the Navy
n.d.	No date
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act of 1969
NERC	North American Electric Reliability Corporation

NESC	National Electric Safety Council
NESHAP	National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
NFIP	National Flood Insurance Program
NFMA	National Forest Management Act of 1976
NFS	National Forest System
NHD	National Hydrography Dataset
NHOTIC	National Historic Oregon Trail Interpretive Center
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act of 1966
NHT	National historic trail
NISIMS	National Invasive Species Information Management System
NLCS	National Landscape Conservation System
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NO ₂	Nitrogen dioxide
NO _x	Nitrogen oxides
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NPCC	Northwest Power and Conservation Council
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NPS	National Park Service
NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
NRI	Natural Resources Inventory
NRIS	National Resource Information System
NRT	National Recreation Trail
NSPS	New Source Performance Standards
NSR	New Source Review
NTSA	National Trails System Act
NVCS	National Vegetation Classification System
NWGAP	Northwest Regional Gap Analysis Program
NWI	National Wetlands Inventory
NWR	National Wildlife Refuge
NWSTF	Naval Weapons Systems Training Facility

O

O ₃	Ozone
OAR	Oregon Administrative Rule
OCTA	Oregon-California Trails Association
ODA	Oregon Department of Agriculture
ODEQ	Oregon Department of Environmental Quality
ODF	Oregon Department of Forestry
ODFW	Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife
ODOE	Oregon Department of Energy
ODOT	Oregon Department of Transportation

ODSL	Oregon Department of State Lands
OFMS	Old forest multi-stratum
OFP	Oregon Flora Project
OFSS	Old forest single stratum
OHTAC	Oregon Historic Trails Advisory Council
OHV	Off-highway vehicle
OHW	Ordinary high water mark
OLDCD	Oregon Department of Land Conservation and Development
Omnibus Act of 2009 or Act	Omnibus Public Land Management Act of 2009
ONDA	Oregon Natural Desert Association
OPGW	Optical ground wire (or an optical fiber composite overhead power wire)
OPRD	Oregon Parks and Recreation Department
OPS	Office of Pipeline Safety (U.S. Department of Transportation)
OPUC	Oregon Public Utility Commission
OR&N	Oregon Railway & Navigation Company
ORBIC	Oregon Biodiversity Information Center
ORNHIC	Oregon Natural Heritage Information Center
ORR&N	Oregon Railroad & Navigation Company
ORNG	Oregon National Guard
ORS	Oregon Revised Statute
ORV	Outstanding recreation value
ORWAP	Oregon Wetland Rapid Assessment Protocol
OSL	Oregon Short Line
OSN	Oregon Steam Navigation
OWC	Oregon Wetland Cover
OWRD	Oregon Water Resources Department

P

PAC	Priority area of conservation
PACFISH	Pacific Anadromous Fish Strategy
PAH	Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
PAT	Project Advisory Team
PCPI	Per capita personal income
PFA	Post-fledging area
PFYC	Potential Fossil Yield Classification system (BLM classification system)
PGE	Portland General Electric
PGH	Preliminary general habitat
PHF	Pacific Northwest Hydrography Framework
PHMA	Priority habitat management area
PM ₁₀	Particulate matter less than 10 microns
PM _{2.5}	Particulate matter less than 2.5 microns
PNHF	Pacific Northwest Hydrography Framework

POD	Plan of Development
PPH	Preliminary priority habitat
PRTP	Paleontological Resources Treatment Plan
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration

R

RCA	Riparian conservation areas
Reclamation	Bureau of Reclamation, Department of the Interior
ReGAP	Regional Gap Analysis Project
RFFA	Reasonably foreseeable future action
RFRA	Religious Freedom Restoration Act of 1993
RHCAs	Riparian habitat conservation areas
RLS	Reconnaissance level survey
RMO	Riparian management objectives
RMP	Resource management plan
RMU	Regional management unit
RNA	Research natural area
ROD	Record of Decision
ROG	Reactive organic gas
ROS	Recreation Opportunity Spectrum
RRTT	Rapid Response Team for Transmission

S

SDWA	Safe Drinking Water Act
SEORMP	Southeastern Oregon Resource Management Plan
SF 299	Referr to Standard Form 299
SGNC	Species of greatest conservation need (State of Idaho)
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
SI	Sensitivity Index
SIL	Scenic integrity levels
SLIDO-2	Statewide Landslide Information Database (Oregon)
SMA	Special management area
SMS	Scenery Management System
SO ₂	Sulfur dioxide
SO _x	Sulfur oxide
SPCC	Spill Prevention, Countermeasure, and Containment
SQRU	Scenic quality rating unit
SR	State Route
SRB	Snake River Basin
SRMA	Special recreation management area
SSP	Special status plant
SSURGO	Soil Survey Geographic Database

Standard Form 299	Application for Transportation and Utility Systems and Facilities on Federal Lands Drinking Water Source Area
STATSGO	State Soil Geographic Database
Study Trails	Trails under study for designation as National Historic Trails
SUP	Special use permit
SV	Site Sensitivity
SWPPP	Storm water pollution prevention plan

T

TCP	Traditional cultural property
TES	Threatened, endangered, candidate, and proposed
TESP	Threatened, endangered, and sensitive plants
THPO	Tribal Historic Preservation Office
TMDL	Total maximum daily load
TNC	The Nature Conservancy
TPI	Total personal income
TWC	The Wetlands Conservancy

U

U.S.	United States
U.S. 20	U.S. Highway 20
U.S. 26	U.S. Highway 26
U.S. 30	U.S. Highway 30
U.S. 395	U.S. Highway 395
U.S. 95	U.S. Highway 95
U.S.C.	United States Code
USACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USDOC	U.S. Department of Commerce
USDI	U.S. Department of the Interior
UDOT	Utah Department of Transportation
UEC	Umatilla Electrical Cooperative
USFS	U.S. Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture
USFWS	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey

V

VAU	Visual Analysis Unit
VMS	Visual Management System
VMT	Vehicle miles traveled
VOC	Volatile organic compound
VQO	Visual Quality Objective

VRM	Visual Resource Management
VRI	Visual Resource Inventory

W

WAFWA	Western Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies
WAFWA Assessment	Western Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies Conservation Assessment of Greater Sage-Grouse and Sagebrush Habitats
WAFWA Strategy	WAFWA Greater Sage-Grouse Comprehensive Conservation Strategy
WBD	Watershed Boundary Database
WECC	Western Electricity Coordinating Council
WEG	Wind erodibility group
WMA	Wildlife management area
WMU	Wildlife management unit
WPCF	Water Pollution Control Facilities
WRAP	Western Regional Air Partnership
WSA	Wilderness study area
WSR	Wild and Scenic River
WUI	Wildland Urban Interface
WWII	World War II
WVEC	West-wide Energy Corridor
WWP	Western Watersheds Project